
py-libp2p Documentation

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The Ethereum Foundation

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The Python implementation of the libp2p networking stack

CHAPTER
ONE

CONTENTS

1.1 libp2p package

1.1.1 Subpackages

[libp2p.crypto package](#)

Subpackages

[libp2p.crypto.pb package](#)

Submodules

[libp2p.crypto.pb.crypto_pb2 module](#)

```
class libp2p.crypto.pb.crypto_pb2.PrivateKey
    Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message
    DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>
    data
        Field crypto.pb.PrivateKey.data
    key_type
        Field crypto.pb.PrivateKey.key_type

class libp2p.crypto.pb.crypto_pb2.PublicKey
    Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message
    DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>
    data
        Field crypto.pb.PublicKey.data
    key_type
        Field crypto.pb.PublicKey.key_type
```

Module contents

Submodules

libp2p.crypto.authenticated_encryption module

```
class libp2p.crypto.authenticated_encryption.EncryptionParameters(cipher_type:
    str,
    str,
    hash_type:
    str,      iv:
    bytes,
    mac_key:
    bytes,    ci-
    pher_key:
    bytes)

Bases: object

cipher_key: bytes = None
cipher_type: str = None
hash_type: str = None
iv: bytes = None
mac_key: bytes = None

exception libp2p.crypto.authenticated_encryption.InvalidMACException
Bases: Exception

class libp2p.crypto.authenticated_encryption.MacAndCipher(parameters:
    libp2p.crypto.authenticated_encryption.Encryptio
Bases: object

authenticate(data: bytes) → bytes
decrypt_if_valid(data_with_tag: bytes) → bytes
encrypt(data: bytes) → bytes

libp2p.crypto.authenticated_encryption.initialize_pair(cipher_type: str, hash_type:
    str, secret: bytes) → Tu
ple[libp2p.crypto.authenticated_encryption.Encryptio
libp2p.crypto.authenticated_encryption.EncryptionPa

Return a pair of Keys for use in securing a communications channel with authenticated encryption derived from
the secret and using the requested cipher_type and hash_type.
```

libp2p.crypto.ecc module

```
class libp2p.crypto.ecc.ECCPrivateKey(impl:      int,      curve:      <MagicMock
                                         name='mock.curve.Curve' id='140452905326072')
Bases: libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey

get_public_key() → libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey
get_type() → libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyType
    Returns the KeyType for self.

classmethod new(curve: str) → libp2p.crypto.ecc.ECCPrivateKey
```

```
    sign(data: bytes) → bytes
    to_bytes() → bytes
        Returns the byte representation of this key.

class libp2p.crypto.ecc.ECCPublicKey(impl: <MagicMock name='mock.point.Point' id='140452905338640'>, curve: <MagicMock name='mock.curve.Curve' id='140452905326072'>)
Bases: libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey

classmethod from_bytes(data: bytes, curve: str) → libp2p.crypto.ecc.ECCPublicKey
get_type() → libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyType
    Returns the KeyType for self.

to_bytes() → bytes
    Returns the byte representation of this key.

verify(data: bytes, signature: bytes) → bool
    Verify that signature is the cryptographic signature of the hash of data.

libp2p.crypto.ecc.create_new_key_pair(curve: str) → libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair
    Return a new ECC keypair with the requested curve type, e.g. "P-256".

libp2p.crypto.ecc.infer_local_type(curve: str) → <MagicMock name='mock.curve.Curve' id='140452905326072'>
    converts a str representation of some elliptic curve to a representation understood by the backend of this module.
```

libp2p.crypto.ed25519 module

```
    class libp2p.crypto.ed25519.Ed25519PrivateKey(impl: nacl.public.PrivateKey)
Bases: libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey

    classmethod from_bytes(data: bytes) → libp2p.crypto.ed25519.Ed25519PrivateKey
    get_public_key() → libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey
    get_type() → libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyType
        Returns the KeyType for self.

    classmethod new(seed: bytes = None) → libp2p.crypto.ed25519.Ed25519PrivateKey
    sign(data: bytes) → bytes
    to_bytes() → bytes
        Returns the byte representation of this key.

class libp2p.crypto.ed25519.Ed25519PublicKey(impl: nacl.public.PublicKey)
Bases: libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey

    classmethod from_bytes(key_bytes: bytes) → libp2p.crypto.ed25519.Ed25519PublicKey
    get_type() → libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyType
        Returns the KeyType for self.

    to_bytes() → bytes
        Returns the byte representation of this key.

    verify(data: bytes, signature: bytes) → bool
        Verify that signature is the cryptographic signature of the hash of data.

libp2p.crypto.ed25519.create_new_key_pair(seed: bytes = None) → libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair
```

libp2p.crypto.exceptions module

exception libp2p.crypto.exceptions.CryptographyError

Bases: libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError

exception libp2p.crypto.exceptions.MissingDeserializerError

Bases: libp2p.crypto.exceptions.CryptographyError

Raise if the requested deserialization routine is missing for some type of cryptographic key.

libp2p.crypto.key_exchange module

libp2p.crypto.key_exchange.create_ephemeral_key_pair(*curve_type*: str) → Tuple[libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey, Callable[[bytes], bytes]]

Facilitates ECDH key exchange.

libp2p.crypto.keys module

class libp2p.crypto.keys.Key

Bases: abc.ABC

A Key represents a cryptographic key.

abstract get_type() → libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyType

Returns the KeyType for self.

abstract to_bytes() → bytes

Returns the byte representation of this key.

class libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair(*private_key*: libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey, *public_key*: libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey)

Bases: object

private_key: PrivateKey = None

public_key: PublicKey = None

class libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyType

Bases: enum.Enum

An enumeration.

ECC_P256 = 4

ECDSA = 3

Ed25519 = 1

RSA = 0

Secp256k1 = 2

class libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey

Bases: libp2p.crypto.keys.Key

A PrivateKey represents a cryptographic private key.

classmethod deserialize_from_protobuf(*protobuf_data*: bytes) → libp2p.crypto.pb.crypto_pb2.PrivateKey

abstract get_public_key() → libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey

```
serialize() → bytes
    Return the canonical serialization of this Key.

abstract sign(data: bytes) → bytes

class libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey
    Bases: libp2p.crypto.keys.Key

    A PublicKey represents a cryptographic public key.

classmethod deserialize_from_protobuf(protobuf_data: bytes) → libp2p.crypto.pb.crypto_pb2.PublicKey

serialize() → bytes
    Return the canonical serialization of this Key.

abstract verify(data: bytes, signature: bytes) → bool
    Verify that signature is the cryptographic signature of the hash of data.
```

libp2p.crypto.rsa module

```
class libp2p.crypto.rsa.RSAPrivateKey(impl: Crypto.PublicKey.RSA.RsaKey)
    Bases: libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey

    get_public_key() → libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey
    get_type() → libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyType
        Returns the KeyType for self.

    classmethod new(bits: int = 2048, e: int = 65537) → libp2p.crypto.rsa.RSAPrivateKey
    sign(data: bytes) → bytes
    to_bytes() → bytes
        Returns the byte representation of this key.

class libp2p.crypto.rsa.RSApublicKey(impl: Crypto.PublicKey.RSA.RsaKey)
    Bases: libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey

    classmethod from_bytes(key_bytes: bytes) → libp2p.crypto.rsa.RSAPublicKey
    get_type() → libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyType
        Returns the KeyType for self.

    to_bytes() → bytes
        Returns the byte representation of this key.

    verify(data: bytes, signature: bytes) → bool
        Verify that signature is the cryptographic signature of the hash of data.

libp2p.crypto.rsa.create_new_key_pair(bits: int = 2048, e: int = 65537) → libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair
    Returns a new RSA keypair with the requested key size (bits) and the given public exponent e.
    Sane defaults are provided for both values.
```

libp2p.crypto.secp256k1 module

```
class libp2p.crypto.secp256k1.Secp256k1PrivateKey (impl: coincurve.keys.PrivateKey)
Bases: libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey

classmethod deserialize (data: bytes) → libp2p.crypto.secp256k1.Secp256k1PrivateKey
classmethod from_bytes (data: bytes) → libp2p.crypto.secp256k1.Secp256k1PrivateKey
get_public_key () → libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey
get_type () → libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyType
    Returns the KeyType for self.

classmethod new (secret: bytes = None) → libp2p.crypto.secp256k1.Secp256k1PrivateKey
sign (data: bytes) → bytes
to_bytes () → bytes
    Returns the byte representation of this key.

class libp2p.crypto.secp256k1.Secp256k1PublicKey (impl: coincurve.keys.PublicKey)
Bases: libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey

classmethod deserialize (data: bytes) → libp2p.crypto.secp256k1.Secp256k1PublicKey
classmethod from_bytes (data: bytes) → libp2p.crypto.secp256k1.Secp256k1PublicKey
get_type () → libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyType
    Returns the KeyType for self.

to_bytes () → bytes
    Returns the byte representation of this key.

verify (data: bytes, signature: bytes) → bool
    Verify that signature is the cryptographic signature of the hash of data.

libp2p.crypto.secp256k1.create_new_key_pair (secret: bytes = None) →
    libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair
Returns a new Secp256k1 keypair derived from the provided secret, a sequence of bytes corresponding to
some integer between 0 and the group order.

A valid secret is created if None is passed.
```

libp2p.crypto.serialization module

```
libp2p.crypto.serialization.deserialize_private_key (data: bytes) →
    libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey
libp2p.crypto.serialization.deserialize_public_key (data: bytes) →
    libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey
```

Module contents

libp2p.host package

Submodules

libp2p.host.basic_host module

```
class libp2p.host.basic_host.BasicHost(network: libp2p.network.network_interface.INetworkService,
                                         default_protocols:          OrderedDict[TProtocol,
                                         StreamHandlerFn] = None)
```

Bases: *libp2p.host.host_interface.IHost*

BasicHost is a wrapper of a *INetwork* implementation.

It performs protocol negotiation on a stream with multistream-select right after a stream is initialized.

async close() → None

async connect(peer_info: libp2p.peer.peerinfo.PeerInfo) → None

connect ensures there is a connection between this host and the peer with given *peer_info.peer_id*. connect will absorb the addresses in *peer_info* into its internal peerstore. If there is not an active connection, connect will issue a dial, and block until a connection is opened, or an error is returned.

Parameters **peer_info** (*peer.peerinfo.PeerInfo*) – *peer_info* of the peer we want to connect to

async disconnect(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None

get_addrs() → List[multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr]

Returns all the multiaddr addresses this host is listening to

get_id() → libp2p.peer.id.ID

Returns *peer_id* of host

get_mux() → libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect.Multiselect

Returns mux instance of host

get_network() → libp2p.network.network_interface.INetworkService

Returns network instance of host

get_peerstore() → libp2p.peer.peerstore_interface.IPeerStore

Returns peerstore of the host (same one as in its network instance)

get_private_key() → libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey

Returns the private key belonging to the peer

get_public_key() → libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey

Returns the public key belonging to the peer

multiselect: Multiselect = None

multiselect_client: MultiselectClient = None

```
async new_stream(peer_id:           libp2p.peer.id.ID,      protocol_ids:           Se-
                  sequence[NewType.<locals>.new_type]) → libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream
```

Parameters

- **peer_id** – peer_id that host is connecting
- **protocol_ids** – available protocol ids to use for stream

Returns stream: new stream created

peerstore: `IPeerStore = None`

run (`listen_addrs: Sequence[multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr]`) → `AsyncIterator[None]`

run the host instance and listen to `listen_addrs`.

Parameters `listen_addrs` – a sequence of multiaddrs that we want to listen to

set_stream_handler (`protocol_id: NewType.<locals>.new_type, stream_handler: Callable[[INetStream], Awaitable[None]]`) → `None`

set stream handler for given `protocol_id`

Parameters

- **protocol_id** – protocol id used on stream
- **stream_handler** – a stream handler function

libp2p.host.defaults module

`libp2p.host.defaults.get_default_protocols` (`host: libp2p.host.host_interface.IHost`) → `OrderedDict[TProtocol, StreamHandlerFn]`

libp2p.host.exceptions module

exception `libp2p.host.exceptions.ConnectionFailure`
Bases: `libp2p.host.exceptions.HostException`

exception `libp2p.host.exceptions.HostException`
Bases: `libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError`

A generic exception in `IHost`.

exception `libp2p.host.exceptions.StreamFailure`
Bases: `libp2p.host.exceptions.HostException`

libp2p.host.host_interface module

class `libp2p.host.host_interface.IHost`
Bases: `abc.ABC`

abstract async close () → `None`

abstract async connect (`peer_info: libp2p.peer.peerinfo.PeerInfo`) → `None`

connect ensures there is a connection between this host and the peer with given `peer_info.peer_id`. connect will absorb the addresses in `peer_info` into its internal peerstore. If there is not an active connection, connect will issue a dial, and block until a connection is opened, or an error is returned.

Parameters `peer_info` (`peer.peerinfo.PeerInfo`) – `peer_info` of the peer we want to connect to

abstract async disconnect (`peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID`) → `None`

abstract get_addrs () → `List[multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr]`

Returns all the multiaddr addresses this host is listening to

abstract `get_id()` → libp2p.peer.id.ID

Returns peer_id of host

abstract `get_mux()` → Any

Returns mux instance of host

abstract `get_network()` → libp2p.network.network_interface.INetworkService

Returns network instance of host

abstract `get_private_key()` → libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey

Returns the private key belonging to the peer

abstract `get_public_key()` → libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey

Returns the public key belonging to the peer

abstract `async new_stream(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, protocol_ids: Sequence[NewType.<locals>.new_type])` → libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream

Parameters

- **peer_id** – peer_id that host is connecting
- **protocol_ids** – available protocol ids to use for stream

Returns stream: new stream created

abstract `run(listen_addrs: Sequence[multiaddr:multiaddr.Multiaddr])` → AbstractAsyncContextManager[None]

run the host instance and listen to listen_addrs.

Parameters `listen_addrs` – a sequence of multiaddrs that we want to listen to

abstract `set_stream_handler(protocol_id: NewType.<locals>.new_type, stream_handler: Callable[[INetStream], Awaitable[None]])` → None

set stream handler for host.

Parameters

- **protocol_id** – protocol id used on stream
- **stream_handler** – a stream handler function

libp2p.host.ping module

async `libp2p.host.ping.handle_ping(stream: libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream)` → None

handle_ping responds to incoming ping requests until one side errors or closes the stream.

libp2p.host.routed_host module

```
class libp2p.host.routed_host.RoutedHost (network: libp2p.network.network_interface.INetworkService,
                                          router: libp2p.routing.interfaces.IPeerRouting)
Bases: libp2p.host.basic_host.BasicHost

async connect (peer_info: libp2p.peer.peerinfo.PeerInfo) → None
    connect ensures there is a connection between this host and the peer with given peer_info.peer_id. See
    (basic_host).connect for more information.

RoutedHost's Connect differs in that if the host has no addresses for a given peer, it will use its routing
system to try to find some.

Parameters peer_info (peer.peerinfo.PeerInfo) – peer_info of the peer we want
          to connect to
```

Module contents

libp2p.identity package

Subpackages

libp2p.identity.identify package

Subpackages

libp2p.identity.identify.pb package

Submodules

libp2p.identity.identify.pb.identify_pb2 module

```
class libp2p.identity.identify.pb.identify_pb2.Identify
Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.
        Message

DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>

agent_version
    Field identify_pb.Identify.agent_version

listen_addrs
    Field identify_pb.Identify.listen_addrs

observed_addr
    Field identify_pb.Identify.observed_addr

protocol_version
    Field identify_pb.Identify.protocol_version

protocols
    Field identify_pb.Identify.protocols

public_key
    Field identify_pb.Identify.public_key
```

Module contents

Submodules

libp2p.identity.identify.protocol module

```
libp2p.identity.identify.protocol.identify_handler_for(host:  
                                libp2p.host.host_interface.IHost)  
                                →  
                                Callable[[libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.  
                                Available[None]]]
```

Module contents

Module contents

libp2p.io package

Submodules

libp2p.io.abc module

```
class libp2p.io.abc.Closer  
    Bases: abc.ABC  
  
        abstract async close() → None  
  
class libp2p.io.abc.EncryptedMsgReadWriter  
    Bases: libp2p.io.abc.MsgReadWriteCloser, libp2p.io.abc.Encrypter  
  
        Read/write message with encryption/decryption.  
  
class libp2p.io.abc.Encrypter  
    Bases: abc.ABC  
  
        abstract decrypt(data: bytes) → bytes  
        abstract encrypt(data: bytes) → bytes  
  
class libp2p.io.abc.MsgReadWriteCloser  
    Bases: libp2p.io.abc.MsgReader, libp2p.io.abc.MsgWriter, libp2p.io.abc.Closer  
  
class libp2p.io.abc.MsgReader  
    Bases: abc.ABC  
  
        abstract async read_msg() → bytes  
  
class libp2p.io.abc.MsgWriter  
    Bases: abc.ABC  
  
        abstract async write_msg(msg: bytes) → None  
  
class libp2p.io.abc.ReadCloser  
    Bases: libp2p.io.abc.Reader, libp2p.io.abc.Closer  
  
class libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteCloser  
    Bases: libp2p.io.abc.Reader, libp2p.io.abc.Writer, libp2p.io.abc.Closer
```

```
class libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriter
    Bases: libp2p.io.abc.Reader, libp2p.io.abc.Writer

class libp2p.io.abc.Reader
    Bases: abc.ABC

    abstract async read(n: int = None) → bytes

class libp2p.io.abc.WriteCloser
    Bases: libp2p.io.abc.Writer, libp2p.io.abc.Closer

class libp2p.io.abc.Writer
    Bases: abc.ABC

    abstract async write(data: bytes) → None
```

libp2p.io.exceptions module

```
exception libp2p.io.exceptions.DecryptionFailedException
    Bases: libp2p.io.exceptions.MsgioException

exception libp2p.io.exceptions.IOException
    Bases: libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError

exception libp2p.io.exceptions.IncompleteReadError
    Bases: libp2p.io.exceptions.IOException
    Fewer bytes were read than requested.

exception libp2p.io.exceptions.MessageTooLarge
    Bases: libp2p.io.exceptions.MsgioException

exception libp2p.io.exceptions.MissingLengthException
    Bases: libp2p.io.exceptions.MsgioException

exception libp2p.io.exceptions.MissingMessageException
    Bases: libp2p.io.exceptions.MsgioException

exception libp2p.io.exceptions.MsgioException
    Bases: libp2p.io.exceptions.IOException
```

libp2p.io.msgio module

msgio is an implementation of <https://github.com/libp2p/go-msgio>.

from that repo: “a simple package to r/w length-delimited slices.”

NOTE: currently missing the capability to indicate lengths by “varint” method.

```
class libp2p.io.msgio.BaseMsgReadWriteCloser(read_write_closer:
    libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteCloser)
    Bases: libp2p.io.abc.MsgReadWriteCloser

    async close() → None

    abstract encode_msg(msg: bytes) → bytes

    abstract async next_msg_len() → int

    async read_msg() → bytes

    read_write_closer: ReadWriteCloser = None
```

```
size_len_bytes: int = None
async write_msg(msg: bytes) → None

class libp2p.io[msgio].FixedSizeLenMsgReadWriter(read_write_closer:
                                                    libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteCloser)
Bases: libp2p.io[msgio].BaseMsgReadWriter

    encode_msg(msg: bytes) → bytes
    async next_msg_len() → int
    size_len_bytes: int = None

class libp2p.io[msgio].VarIntLengthMsgReadWriter(read_write_closer:
                                                    libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteCloser)
Bases: libp2p.io[msgio].BaseMsgReadWriter

    encode_msg(msg: bytes) → bytes
    max_msg_size: int = None
    async next_msg_len() → int

libp2p.io[msgio].encode_msg_with_length(msg_bytes: bytes, size_len_bytes: int) → bytes
async libp2p.io[msgio].read_length(reader: libp2p.io.abc.Reader, size_len_bytes: int) → int
```

libp2p.io.utils module

```
async libp2p.io.utils.read_exactly(reader: libp2p.io.abc.Reader, n: int, retry_count: int =
                                    100) → bytes
NOTE: relying on exceptions to break out on erroneous conditions, like EOF
```

Module contents

libp2p.network package

Subpackages

libp2p.network.connection package

Submodules

libp2p.network.connection.exceptions module

```
exception libp2p.network.connection.exceptions.RawConnError
Bases: libp2p.io.exceptions.IOException
```

libp2p.network.connection.net_connection_interface module

```
class libp2p.network.connection.net_connection_interface.INetConn
    Bases: libp2p.io.abc.Closer

    event_started: trio.Event = None

    abstract get_streams() → Tuple[libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream, ...]

    muxed_conn: IMuxedConn = None

    abstract async new_stream() → libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream
```

libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection module

```
class libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection.RawConnection(stream:
                                                               libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteCloser,
                                                               initiator: bool)
    Bases: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection

    async close() → None

    is_initiator: bool = None

    async read(n: int = None) → bytes
        Read up to n bytes from the underlying stream. This call is delegated directly to the underlying self.reader.

        Raise RawConnError if the underlying connection breaks

    stream: ReadWriteCloser = None

    async write(data: bytes) → None
        Raise RawConnError if the underlying connection breaks.
```

libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface module

```
class libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection
    Bases: libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteCloser

    A Raw Connection provides a Reader and a Writer.

    is_initiator: bool = None
```

libp2p.network.connection.swarm_connection module

```
class libp2p.network.connection.swarm_connection.SwarmConn(muxed_conn:
                                                               libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedConn,
                                                               swarm: Swarm)
    Bases: libp2p.network.connection.net_connection_interface.INetConn

    async close() → None

    event_closed: trio.Event = None

    get_streams() → Tuple[libp2p.network.stream.net_stream.NetStream, ...]

    property is_closed

    muxed_conn: IMuxedConn = None
```

```
async new_stream() → libp2p.network.stream.net_stream.NetStream
remove_stream(stream: libp2p.network.stream.net_stream.NetStream) → None
async start() → None
streams: Set[NetStream] = None
swarm: 'Swarm' = None
```

Module contents

libp2p.network.stream package

Submodules

libp2p.network.stream.exceptions module

```
exception libp2p.network.stream.exceptions.StreamClosed
    Bases: libp2p.network.stream.exceptions.StreamError

exception libp2p.network.stream.exceptions.StreamEOF
    Bases: libp2p.network.stream.exceptions.StreamError, EOFError

exception libp2p.network.stream.exceptions.StreamError
    Bases: libp2p.io.exceptions.IOException

exception libp2p.network.stream.exceptions.StreamReset
    Bases: libp2p.network.stream.exceptions.StreamError
```

libp2p.network.stream.net_stream module

```
class libp2p.network.stream.net_stream.NetStream(muxed_stream:
                                                libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedStream)
    Bases: libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream

    async close() → None
        close stream.

    get_protocol() → NewType.<locals>.new_type
        Returns protocol id that stream runs on

        muxed_stream: IMuxedStream = None
        protocol_id: Optional[TProtocol] = None

    async read(n: int = None) → bytes
        reads from stream.

        Parameters n – number of bytes to read
        Returns bytes of input

    async reset() → None
        Close both ends of the stream.

    set_protocol(protocol_id: NewType.<locals>.new_type) → None
        Parameters protocol_id – protocol id that stream runs on
```

```
async write(data: bytes) → None
    write to stream.
```

Returns number of bytes written

libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface module

```
class libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream
    Bases: libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteCloser

    abstract get_protocol() → NewType.<locals>.new_type
        Returns protocol id that stream runs on

    muxed_conn: IMuxedConn = None

    abstract async reset() → None
        Close both ends of the stream.

    abstract set_protocol(protocol_id: NewType.<locals>.new_type) → None
        Parameters protocol_id – protocol id that stream runs on
```

Module contents

Submodules

libp2p.network.exceptions module

```
exception libp2p.network.exceptions.SwarmException
    Bases: libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError
```

libp2p.network.network_interface module

```
class libp2p.network.network_interface.INetwork
    Bases: abc.ABC

    abstract async close() → None

    abstract async close_peer(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None

    connections: Dict[ID, INetConn] = None

    abstract async dial_peer(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → libp2p.network.connection.net_connection_interface.INetConn
        dial_peer try to create a connection to peer_id.

    Parameters peer_id – peer if we want to dial
    Raises SwarmException – raised when an error occurs
    Returns muxed connection

    abstract get_peer_id() → libp2p.peer.id.ID
        Returns the peer id

    abstract async listen(*multiaddrs: Sequence[multiaddr.Multiaddr]) → bool
```

Parameters `multiaddrs` – one or many multiaddrs to start listening on

Returns True if at least one success

```
listeners: Dict[str, IListener] = None
```

abstract `async new_stream(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream`

Parameters

- `peer_id` – peer_id of destination
- `protocol_ids` – available protocol ids to use for stream

Returns net stream instance

```
peerstore: IPeerStore = None
```

abstract `register_notifee(notifee: INotifee) → None`

Parameters `notifee` – object implementing Notifee interface

Returns true if notifee registered successfully, false otherwise

```
abstract set_stream_handler(stream_handler: Callable[[INetStream], Awaitable[None]]) → None
```

Set the stream handler for all incoming streams.

```
class libp2p.network.network_interface.INetworkService
Bases: libp2p.network.network_interface.INetwork, async_service.abc.ServiceAPI
```

```
connections = None
```

```
listeners = None
```

```
peerstore = None
```

libp2p.network.notifee_interface module

```
class libp2p.network.notifee_interface.INotifee
Bases: abc.ABC
```

abstract `async closed_stream(network: libp2p.network.net_stream_interface.INetStream, stream: libp2p.network.net_stream_interface.INetStream) → None`

Parameters

- `network` – network the stream was closed on
- `stream` – stream that was closed

```
abstract async connected(network: INetwork, conn: libp2p.network.connection.net_connection_interface.INetConn) → None
```

Parameters

- `network` – network the connection was opened on
- `conn` – connection that was opened

```
abstract async disconnected(network: libp2p.network.connection.net_connection_interface.INetConn, conn: libp2p.network.connection.net_connection_interface.INetConn) → None
```

Parameters

- **network** – network the connection was closed on
- **conn** – connection that was closed

abstract **async** **listen** (*network*: *INetwork*, *multiaddr*: *multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr*) → None

Parameters

- **network** – network the listener is listening on
- **multiaddr** – multiaddress listener is listening on

abstract **async** **listen_close** (*network*: *INetwork*, *multiaddr*: *multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr*) → None

Parameters

- **network** – network the connection was opened on
- **multiaddr** – multiaddress listener is no longer listening on

abstract **async** **opened_stream** (*network*: *INetwork*, *stream*: *libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream*) → None

Parameters

- **network** – network the stream was opened on
- **stream** – stream that was opened

libp2p.network.swarm module

```
class libp2p.network.swarm.Swarm(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, peerstore: libp2p.peer.peerstore_interface.IPeerStore, upgrader: libp2p.transport.upgrader.TransportUpgrader, transport: libp2p.transport.transport_interface.ITransport)
Bases:      async_service.base.Service,      libp2p.network.network_interface.INetworkService

async add_conn(muxed_conn: libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedConn) → libp2p.network.connection.swarm_connection.SwarmConn
    Add a IMuxedConn to Swarm as a SwarmConn, notify “connected”, and start to monitor the connection for its new streams and disconnection.

async close() → None

async close_peer(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None

common_stream_handler: StreamHandlerFn = None

connections: Dict[ID, INetConn] = None

async dial_addr(addr: multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr, peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → libp2p.network.connection.net_connection_interface.INetConn
    dial_addr try to create a connection to peer_id with addr.
```

Parameters

- **addr** – the address we want to connect with
- **peer_id** – the peer we want to connect to

Raises **SwarmException** – raised when an error occurs

Returns network connection

async dial_peer (*peer_id*: *libp2p.peer.id.ID*) → *libp2p.network.connection.net_connection_interface.INetConn*
dial_peer try to create a connection to *peer_id*.

Parameters *peer_id* – peer if we want to dial

Raises *SwarmException* – raised when an error occurs

Returns muxed connection

event_listener_nursery_created: *trio.Event* = *None*

get_peer_id() → *libp2p.peer.id.ID*

Returns the peer id

async listen (**multiaddrs*: *multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr*) → *bool*

Parameters *multiaddrs* – one or many multiaddrs to start listening on

Returns true if at least one success

For each multiaddr

- Check if a listener for multiaddr exists already
- If listener already exists, continue
- Otherwise:
 - Capture multiaddr in conn handler
 - Have conn handler delegate to stream handler
 - Call listener listen with the multiaddr
 - Map multiaddr to listener

listener_nursery: *Optional[trio.Nursery]* = *None*

listeners: *Dict[str, IListener]* = *None*

async new_stream (*peer_id*: *libp2p.peer.id.ID*) → *libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream*

Parameters *peer_id* – *peer_id* of destination

Raises *SwarmException* – raised when an error occurs

Returns net stream instance

notifees: *List[INotifee]* = *None*

async notify_closed_stream (*stream*: *libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream*) → *None*

async notify_connected (*conn*: *libp2p.network.connection.net_connection_interface.INetConn*) → *None*

async notify_disconnected (*conn*: *libp2p.network.connection.net_connection_interface.INetConn*) → *None*

async notify_listen (*multiaddr*: *multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr*) → *None*

async notify_listen_close (*multiaddr*: *multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr*) → *None*

async notify_opened_stream (*stream*: *libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream*) → *None*

peerstore: *IPeerStore* = *None*

register_notifee (*notifee*: *libp2p.network.notifee_interface.INotifee*) → *None*

Parameters `notifee` – object implementing Notifee interface

Returns true if notifee registered successfully, false otherwise

`remove_conn (swarm_conn: libp2p.network.connection.swarm_connection.SwarmConn) → None`

Simply remove the connection from Swarm's records, without closing the connection.

`async run () → None`

Primary entry point for all service logic.

Note: This method should **not** be directly invoked by user code.

Services may be run using the following approaches.

`self_id: ID = None`

`set_stream_handler (stream_handler: Callable[[INetStream], Awaitable[None]]) → None`

Set the stream handler for all incoming streams.

`transport: ITransport = None`

`upgrader: TransportUpgrader = None`

`libp2p.network.swarm.create_default_stream_handler (network:`

`libp2p.network.network_interface.INetworkService)`

`→`

`Callable[[libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream],`
`Awaitable[None]]`

Module contents

libp2p.peer package

Submodules

libp2p.peer.addrbook_interface module

`class libp2p.peer.addrbook_interface.IAddrBook`

Bases: `abc.ABC`

`abstract add_addr (peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, addr: multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr, ttl: int) →`

`None`

Calls `add_addrs(peer_id, [addr], ttl)`

Parameters

- `peer_id` – the peer to add address for

- `addr` – multiaddress of the peer

- `ttl` – time-to-live for the address (after this time, address is no longer valid)

`abstract add_addrs (peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, addrs: Sequence[multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr],`
`ttl: int) → None`

Adds addresses for a given peer all with the same time-to-live. If one of the addresses already exists for the peer and has a longer TTL, no operation should take place. If one of the addresses exists with a shorter TTL, extend the TTL to equal param ttl.

Parameters

- **peer_id** – the peer to add address for
- **addr** – multiaddresses of the peer
- **ttl** – time-to-live for the address (after this time, address is no longer valid)

abstract `addrs(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → List[multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr]`

Parameters **peer_id** – peer to get addresses of

Returns all known (and valid) addresses for the given peer

abstract `clear_addrs(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None`

Removes all previously stored addresses.

Parameters **peer_id** – peer to remove addresses of

abstract `peers_with_addrs() → List[libp2p.peer.id.ID]`

Returns all of the peer IDs stored with addresses

libp2p.peer.id module

```
class libp2p.peer.id.ID(peer_id_bytes: bytes)
Bases: object

classmethod from_base58(b58_encoded_peer_id_str: str) → libp2p.peer.id.ID
classmethod from_pubkey(key: libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey) → libp2p.peer.id.ID
pretty() → str
to_base58() → str
to_bytes() → bytes
to_string() → str
property xor_id

class libp2p.peer.id.IdentityHash
Bases: object

digest() → bytes
update(input: bytes) → None

libp2p.peer.id.sha256_digest(data: Union[str, bytes]) → bytes
```

libp2p.peer.peerdata module

```
class libp2p.peer.peerdata.PeerData
Bases: libp2p.peer.peerdata_interface.IPeerData

add_addrs(addrs: Sequence[multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr]) → None
    Parameters addrs – multiaddresses to add
add_privkey(privkey: libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey) → None
    Parameters privkey –
add_protocols(protocols: Sequence[str]) → None
    Parameters protocols – protocols to add
```

```
add_pubkey (pubkey: libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey) → None
    Parameters pubkey –
addrs: List[Multiaddr] = None
clear_addrs () → None
    Clear all addresses.
get_addrs () → List[multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr]
    Returns all multiaddresses
get_metadata (key: str) → Any
    Parameters key – key in KV pair
    Returns val for key
    Raises PeerDataError – key not found
get_privkey () → libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey
    Returns private key of the peer
    Raises PeerDataError – if private key not found
get_protocols () → List[str]
    Returns all protocols associated with given peer
get_pubkey () → libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey
    Returns public key of the peer
    Raises PeerDataError – if public key not found
metadata: Dict[Any, Any] = None
privkey: PrivateKey = None
protocols: List[str] = None
pubkey: PublicKey = None
put_metadata (key: str, val: Any) → None
    Parameters
        • key – key in KV pair
        • val – val to associate with key
set_protocols (protocols: Sequence[str]) → None
    Parameters protocols – protocols to set
exception libp2p.peer.peerdata.PeerDataError
    Bases: KeyError
    Raised when a key is not found in peer metadata.
```

libp2p.peer.peerdata_interface module

```
class libp2p.peer.peerdata_interface.IPeerData
    Bases: abc.ABC

    abstract add_addrs (addrs: Sequence[multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr]) → None
        Parameters addrs – multiaddresses to add

    abstract add_privkey (privkey: libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey) → None
        Parameters privkey –

    abstract add_protocols (protocols: Sequence[str]) → None
        Parameters protocols – protocols to add

    abstract add_pubkey (pubkey: libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey) → None
        Parameters pubkey –

    abstract clear_addrs () → None
        Clear all addresses.

    abstract get_addrs () → List[multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr]
        Returns all multiaddresses

    abstract get_metadata (key: str) → libp2p.peer.peermetadata_interface.IPeerMetadata
        Parameters key – key in KV pair
        Returns val for key
        Raises PeerDataError – key not found

    abstract get_privkey () → libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey
        Returns private key of the peer
        Raises PeerDataError – if private key not found

    abstract get_protocols () → List[str]
        Returns all protocols associated with given peer

    abstract get_pubkey () → libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey
        Returns public key of the peer
        Raises PeerDataError – if public key not found

    abstract put_metadata (key: str, val: Any) → None
        Parameters
            • key – key in KV pair
            • val – val to associate with key

    abstract set_protocols (protocols: Sequence[str]) → None
        Parameters protocols – protocols to set
```

libp2p.peer.peerinfo module

```
exception libp2p.peer.peerinfo.InvalidAddrError
    Bases: ValueError

class libp2p.peer.peerinfo.PeerInfo(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, addrs: Sequence[multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr])
    Bases: object
        addrs: List[multiaddr.Multiaddr] = None
        peer_id: ID = None
libp2p.peer.peerinfo.info_from_p2p_addr(addr: multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr) → libp2p.peer.peerinfo.PeerInfo
```

libp2p.peer.peermetadata_interface module

```
class libp2p.peer.peermetadata_interface.IPeerMetadata
    Bases: abc.ABC

    abstract get(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, key: str) → Any
        Parameters
            • peer_id – peer ID to lookup key for
            • key – key to look up
        Returns value at key for given peer
        Raises Exception – peer ID not found

    abstract put(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, key: str, val: Any) → None
        Parameters
            • peer_id – peer ID to lookup key for
            • key – key to associate with peer
            • val – value to associated with key
        Raises Exception – unsuccessful put
```

libp2p.peer.peerstore module

```
class libp2p.peer.peerstore.PeerStore
    Bases: libp2p.peer.peerstore_interface.IPeerStore

    add_addr(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, addr: multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr, ttl: int) → None
        Parameters
            • peer_id – peer ID to add address for
            • addr –
            • ttl – time-to-live for the this record
    add_addrs(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, addrs: Sequence[multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr], ttl: int) → None
        Parameters
```

- **peer_id** – peer ID to add address for
- **addrs** –
- **ttl** – time-to-live for the this record

add_key_pair (*peer_id*: *libp2p.peer.id.ID*, *key_pair*: *libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair*) → None

Parameters

- **peer_id** – peer ID to add private key for
- **key_pair** –

add_privkey (*peer_id*: *libp2p.peer.id.ID*, *privkey*: *libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey*) → None

Parameters

- **peer_id** – peer ID to add private key for
- **privkey** –

Raises *PeerStoreError* – if peer ID or peer privkey not found

add_protocols (*peer_id*: *libp2p.peer.id.ID*, *protocols*: *Sequence[str]*) → None

Parameters

- **peer_id** – peer ID to add protocols for
- **protocols** – protocols to add

add_pubkey (*peer_id*: *libp2p.peer.id.ID*, *pubkey*: *libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey*) → None

Parameters

- **peer_id** – peer ID to add public key for
- **pubkey** –

Raises *PeerStoreError* – if peer ID and pubkey does not match

addrs (*peer_id*: *libp2p.peer.id.ID*) → List[multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr]

Parameters **peer_id** – peer ID to get addrs for

Returns list of addrs

Raises *PeerStoreError* – if peer ID not found

clear_addrs (*peer_id*: *libp2p.peer.id.ID*) → None

Parameters **peer_id** – peer ID to clear addrs for

get (*peer_id*: *libp2p.peer.id.ID*, *key*: *str*) → Any

Parameters

- **peer_id** – peer ID to get peer data for
- **key** – the key to search value for

Returns value corresponding to the key

Raises *PeerStoreError* – if peer ID or value not found

get_protocols (*peer_id*: *libp2p.peer.id.ID*) → List[str]

Parameters **peer_id** – peer ID to get protocols for

Returns protocols (as list of strings)

Raises `PeerStoreError` – if peer ID not found

`peer_data_map: Dict[ID, PeerData] = None`

`peer_ids() → List[libp2p.peer.id.ID]`

Returns all of the peer IDs stored in peer store

`peer_info(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → libp2p.peer.peerinfo.PeerInfo`

Parameters `peer_id` – peer ID to get info for

Returns peer info object

`peers_with_addrs() → List[libp2p.peer.id.ID]`

Returns all of the peer IDs which has addrs stored in peer store

`privkey(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey`

Parameters `peer_id` – peer ID to get private key for

Returns private key of the peer

Raises `PeerStoreError` – if peer ID or peer privkey not found

`pubkey(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey`

Parameters `peer_id` – peer ID to get public key for

Returns public key of the peer

Raises `PeerStoreError` – if peer ID or peer pubkey not found

`put(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, key: str, val: Any) → None`

Parameters

- `peer_id` – peer ID to put peer data for
- `key` –
- `value` –

`set_protocols(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, protocols: Sequence[str]) → None`

Parameters

- `peer_id` – peer ID to set protocols for
- `protocols` – protocols to set

exception `libp2p.peer.peerstore.PeerStoreError`
Bases: `KeyError`

Raised when peer ID is not found in peer store.

libp2p.peer.peerstore_interface module

```
class libp2p.peer.peerstore_interface.IPeerStore
    Bases: libp2p.peer.addrbook_interface.IAddrBook, libp2p.peer.peermetadata_interface.IPeerMetadata

    abstract add_addr (peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, addr: multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr, ttl: int) → None

    Parameters
        • peer_id – peer ID to add address for
        • addr –
        • ttl – time-to-live for the this record

    abstract add_addrs (peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, addrs: Sequence[multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr], ttl: int) → None

    Parameters
        • peer_id – peer ID to add address for
        • addrs –
        • ttl – time-to-live for the this record

    abstract add_key_pair (peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, key_pair: libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair) → None

    Parameters
        • peer_id – peer ID to add private key for
        • key_pair –

    Raises PeerStoreError – if peer ID already has pubkey or privkey set

    abstract add_privkey (peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, privkey: libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey) → None

    Parameters
        • peer_id – peer ID to add private key for
        • privkey –

    Raises PeerStoreError – if peer ID already has privkey set

    abstract add_protocols (peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, protocols: Sequence[str]) → None

    Parameters
        • peer_id – peer ID to add protocols for
        • protocols – protocols to add

    abstract add_pubkey (peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, pubkey: libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey) → None

    Parameters
        • peer_id – peer ID to add public key for
        • pubkey –

    Raises PeerStoreError – if peer ID already has pubkey set

    abstract addrs (peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → List[multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr]
```

Parameters `peer_id` – peer ID to get addrs for

Returns list of addrs

abstract `clear_addrs` (`peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID`) → None

Parameters `peer_id` – peer ID to clear addrs for

abstract `get` (`peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, key: str`) → Any

Parameters

- `peer_id` – peer ID to get peer data for

- `key` – the key to search value for

Returns value corresponding to the key

Raises `PeerStoreError` – if peer ID or value not found

abstract `get_protocols` (`peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID`) → List[str]

Parameters `peer_id` – peer ID to get protocols for

Returns protocols (as list of strings)

Raises `PeerStoreError` – if peer ID not found

abstract `peer_ids` () → List[libp2p.peer.id.ID]

Returns all of the peer IDs stored in peer store

abstract `peer_info` (`peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID`) → libp2p.peer.peerinfo.PeerInfo

Parameters `peer_id` – peer ID to get info for

Returns peer info object

abstract `peers_with_addrs` () → List[libp2p.peer.id.ID]

Returns all of the peer IDs which has addrs stored in peer store

abstract `privkey` (`peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID`) → libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey

Parameters `peer_id` – peer ID to get private key for

Returns private key of the peer

Raises `PeerStoreError` – if peer ID not found

abstract `pubkey` (`peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID`) → libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey

Parameters `peer_id` – peer ID to get public key for

Returns public key of the peer

Raises `PeerStoreError` – if peer ID not found

abstract `put` (`peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, key: str, val: Any`) → None

Parameters

- `peer_id` – peer ID to put peer data for

- `key` –

- `value` –

abstract `set_protocols` (`peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, protocols: Sequence[str]`) → None

Parameters

- **peer_id** – peer ID to set protocols for
- **protocols** – protocols to set

Module contents

libp2p.protocol_muxer package

Submodules

libp2p.protocol_muxer.exceptions module

exception libp2p.protocol_muxer.exceptions.**MultiselectClientError**

Bases: *libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError*

Raised when an error occurs in protocol selection process.

exception libp2p.protocol_muxer.exceptions.**MultiselectCommunicatorError**

Bases: *libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError*

Raised when an error occurs during read/write via communicator.

exception libp2p.protocol_muxer.exceptions.**MultiselectError**

Bases: *libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError*

Raised when an error occurs in multiselect process.

libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect module

class libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect.**Multiselect**(*default_handlers*:

Dict[NewType.<locals>.new_type,
Callable[[INetStream], Awaitable[None]]] = None

Bases: *libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_muxer_interface. IMultiselectMuxer*

Multiselect module that is responsible for responding to a multiselect client and deciding on a specific protocol and handler pair to use for communication.

add_handler(*protocol*: *NewType.<locals>.new_type*, *handler*: *Callable[[INetStream], Awaitable[None]]*) → *None*

Store the handler with the given protocol.

Parameters

- **protocol** – protocol name
- **handler** – handler function

handlers: *Dict[TProtocol, StreamHandlerFn]* = *None*

async handshake(*communicator*: *libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_communicator_interface. IMultiselectCommunicator*)
→ *None*

Perform handshake to agree on multiselect protocol.

Parameters **communicator** – communicator to use

Raises **MultiselectError** – raised when handshake failed

```
async negotiate(communicator: libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_communicator_interface.IMultiselectCommunicator)
    → Tuple[NewType.<locals>.new_type, Callable[[libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream
                                                Available[None]]]]
Negotiate performs protocol selection.
```

Parameters `stream` – stream to negotiate on

Returns selected protocol name, handler function

Raises `MultiselectError` – raised when negotiation failed

```
libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect.is_valid_handshake(handshake_contents: str) →
    bool
```

Determine if handshake is valid and should be confirmed.

Parameters `handshake_contents` – contents of handshake message

Returns true if handshake is complete, false otherwise

libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_client module

```
class libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_client.MultiselectClient
```

Bases: [libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_client_interface.IMultiselectClient](#)

Client for communicating with receiver's multiselect module in order to select a protocol id to communicate over.

```
async handshake(communicator: libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_communicator_interface.IMultiselectCommunicator)
    → None
```

Ensure that the client and multiselect are both using the same multiselect protocol.

Parameters `stream` – stream to communicate with multiselect over

Raises `MultiselectClientError` – raised when handshake failed

```
async select_one_of(protocols: Sequence[NewType.<locals>.new_type], communicator:
    libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_communicator_interface.IMultiselectCommunicator)
    → NewType.<locals>.new_type
```

For each protocol, send message to multiselect selecting protocol and fail if multiselect does not return same protocol. Returns first protocol that multiselect agrees on (i.e. that multiselect selects)

Parameters

- `protocol` – protocol to select
- `stream` – stream to communicate with multiselect over

Returns selected protocol

Raises `MultiselectClientError` – raised when protocol negotiation failed

```
async try_select(communicator: libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_communicator_interface.IMultiselectCommunicator,
    protocol: NewType.<locals>.new_type) → NewType.<locals>.new_type
```

Try to select the given protocol or raise exception if fails.

Parameters

- `communicator` – communicator to use to communicate with counterparty
- `protocol` – protocol to select

Raises `MultiselectClientError` – raised when protocol negotiation failed

Returns selected protocol

```
libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_client.is_valid_handshake(handshake_contents:  
                                str) → bool
```

Determine if handshake is valid and should be confirmed.

Parameters `handshake_contents` – contents of handshake message

Returns true if handshake is complete, false otherwise

libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_client_interface module

```
class libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_client_interface.IMultiselectClient  
Bases: abc.ABC
```

Client for communicating with receiver's multiselect module in order to select a protocol id to communicate over.

```
async handshake(communicator: libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_communicator_interface.IMultiselectCommunicator)  
                                → None
```

Ensure that the client and multiselect are both using the same multiselect protocol.

Parameters `stream` – stream to communicate with multiselect over

Raises `Exception` – multiselect protocol ID mismatch

```
abstract async select_one_of(protocols: Sequence[NewType.<locals>.new_type], commu-  
                           nicator: libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_communicator_interface.IMultiselectCom-  
                           → NewType.<locals>.new_type
```

For each protocol, send message to multiselect selecting protocol and fail if multiselect does not return same protocol. Returns first protocol that multiselect agrees on (i.e. that multiselect selects)

Parameters

- `protocol` – protocol to select
- `stream` – stream to communicate with multiselect over

Returns selected protocol

```
async try_select(communicator: libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_communicator_interface.IMultiselectCommunicator,  
                    protocol: NewType.<locals>.new_type) → NewType.<locals>.new_type
```

Try to select the given protocol or raise exception if fails.

Parameters

- `communicator` – communicator to use to communicate with counterparty
- `protocol` – protocol to select

Raises `Exception` – error in protocol selection

Returns selected protocol

libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_communicator module

```
class libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_communicator.MultiselectCommunicator(read_writer:  
                                libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriter)  
Bases: libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_communicator_interface.  
IMultiselectCommunicator  
async read() → str  
    Raises MultiselectCommunicatorError – raised when failed to read from underlying  
    reader  
read_writer: ReadWriteCloser = None  
async write(msg_str: str) → None  
    Raises MultiselectCommunicatorError – raised when failed to write to underlying  
    reader
```

libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_communicator_interface module

```
class libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_communicator_interface.IMultiselectCommunicator  
Bases: abc.ABC  
  
Communicator helper class that ensures both the client and multistream module will follow the same multistream  
protocol, which is necessary for them to work.  
  
abstract async read() → str  
    Reads message from stream until EOF.  
  
abstract async write(msg_str: str) → None  
    Write message to stream.  
  
    Parameters msg_str – message to write
```

libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_muxer_interface module

```
class libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_muxer_interface. IMultiselectMuxer  
Bases: abc.ABC  
  
Multiselect module that is responsible for responding to a multiselect client and deciding on a specific protocol  
and handler pair to use for communication.  
  
abstract add_handler(protocol: NewType.<locals>.new_type, handler: Callable[[INetStream],  
                           Awaitable[None]]) → None  
    Store the handler with the given protocol.  
  
    Parameters  
        • protocol – protocol name  
        • handler – handler function  
  
get_protocols() → Tuple[NewType.<locals>.new_type, ...]  
handlers: Dict[TProtocol, StreamHandlerFn] = None
```

```
abstract async negotiate(communicator: libp2p.protocol_muxer.multiselect_communicator_interface.IMultiselectCommu-  
→                                     Tuple[NewType.<locals>.new_type,  
Callable[[libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream],  
Awaitable[None]]])
```

Negotiate performs protocol selection.

Parameters `stream` – stream to negotiate on

Returns selected protocol name, handler function

Raises `Exception` – negotiation failed exception

Module contents

libp2p.pubsub package

Subpackages

libp2p.pubsub.pb package

Submodules

libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2 module

```
class libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.ControlGraft  
Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message  
DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>  
topicID  
Field pubsub.pb.ControlGraft.topicID  
  
class libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.ControlIHave  
Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message  
DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>  
messageIDs  
Field pubsub.pb.ControlIHave.messageIDs  
topicID  
Field pubsub.pb.ControlIHave.topicID  
  
class libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.ControlIWant  
Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message  
DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>  
messageIDs  
Field pubsub.pb.ControlIWant.messageIDs  
  
class libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.ControlMessage  
Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message  
DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>
```

```
graft
    Field pubsub.pb.ControlMessage.graft

ihave
    Field pubsub.pb.ControlMessage.ihave

iwant
    Field pubsub.pb.ControlMessage.iwant

prune
    Field pubsub.pb.ControlMessage.prune

class libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.ControlPrune
Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message

DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>

topicID
    Field pubsub.pb.ControlPrune.topicID

class libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message
Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message

DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>

data
    Field pubsub.pb.Message.data

from_id
    Field pubsub.pb.Message.from_id

key
    Field pubsub.pb.Message.key

seqno
    Field pubsub.pb.Message.seqno

signature
    Field pubsub.pb.Message.signature

topicIDs
    Field pubsub.pb.Message.topicIDs

class libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.RPC
Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message

DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>

class SubOpts
Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message

DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>

subscribe
    Field pubsub.pb.RPC.SubOpts.subscribe

topicid
    Field pubsub.pb.RPC.SubOpts.topicid
```

```
control
    Field pubsub.pb.RPC.control

publish
    Field pubsub.pb.RPC.publish

subscriptions
    Field pubsub.pb.RPC.subscriptions

class libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.TopicDescriptor
Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message

class AuthOpts
Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message

    AuthMode = <google.protobuf.internal.enum_type_wrapper.EnumTypeWrapper object>
    DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>
    KEY = 1
    NONE = 0
    WOT = 2

keys
    Field pubsub.pb.TopicDescriptor.AuthOpts.keys

mode
    Field pubsub.pb.TopicDescriptor.AuthOpts.mode

    DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>

class EncOpts
Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message

    DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>
    EncMode = <google.protobuf.internal.enum_type_wrapper.EnumTypeWrapper object>
    NONE = 0
    SHAREDKEY = 1
    WOT = 2

keyHashes
    Field pubsub.pb.TopicDescriptor.EncOpts.keyHashes

mode
    Field pubsub.pb.TopicDescriptor.EncOpts.mode

auth
    Field pubsub.pb.TopicDescriptor.auth

enc
    Field pubsub.pb.TopicDescriptor.enc

name
    Field pubsub.pb.TopicDescriptor.name
```

Module contents

Submodules

libp2p.pubsub.abc module

```
class libp2p.pubsub.abc.IPubsub
    Bases: async_service.abc.ServiceAPI

    abstract property my_id

    abstract property protocols

    abstract async publish(topic_id: str, data: bytes) → None

    abstract remove_topic_validator(topic: str) → None

    abstract set_topic_validator(topic: str, validator: Union[Callable[[libp2p.peer.id.ID,
                                                                libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message],
                                                                bool], Callable[[libp2p.peer.id.ID,
                                                                libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message], Awaitable[bool]], is_async_validator: bool]) → None

    abstract async subscribe(topic_id: str) → libp2p.pubsub.abc.ISubscriptionAPI

    abstract property topic_ids

    abstract async unsubscribe(topic_id: str) → None

    abstract async wait_until_ready() → None

class libp2p.pubsub.abc.IPubsubRouter
    Bases: abc.ABC

    abstract add_peer(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, protocol_id: NewType.<locals>.new_type) → None
        Notifies the router that a new peer has been connected.

        Parameters peer_id – id of peer to add

    abstract attach(pubsub: Pubsub) → None
        Attach is invoked by the PubSub constructor to attach the router to a freshly initialized PubSub instance.

        Parameters pubsub – pubsub instance to attach to

    abstract get_protocols() → List[NewType.<locals>.new_type]

        Returns the list of protocols supported by the router

    abstract async handle_rpc(rpc: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.RPC, sender_peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None
        Invoked to process control messages in the RPC envelope. It is invoked after subscriptions and payload messages have been processed TODO: Check if this interface is ok. It's not the exact same as the go code, but the go code is really confusing with the msg origin, they specify rpc.from even when the rpc shouldn't have a from :param rpc: rpc message

    abstract async join(topic: str) → None
        Join notifies the router that we want to receive and forward messages in a topic. It is invoked after the subscription announcement.

        Parameters topic – topic to join
```

```
abstract async leave(topic: str) → None
```

Leave notifies the router that we are no longer interested in a topic. It is invoked after the unsubscription announcement.

Parameters **topic** – topic to leave

```
abstract async publish(msg_forwarder: libp2p.peer.id.ID, pubsub_msg: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message) → None
```

Invoked to forward a new message that has been validated.

Parameters

- **msg_forwarder** – peer_id of message sender
- **pubsub_msg** – pubsub message to forward

```
abstract remove_peer(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None
```

Notifies the router that a peer has been disconnected.

Parameters **peer_id** – id of peer to remove

```
class libp2p.pubsub.abc.ISubscriptionAPI
```

Bases: `contextlib.AbstractAsyncContextManager`, `collections.abc.AsyncIterable`, `typing.Generic`

```
abstract async get() → libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message
```

```
abstract async unsubscribe() → None
```

libp2p.pubsub.exceptions module

```
exception libp2p.pubsub.exceptions.NoPubsubAttached
```

Bases: `libp2p.pubsub.exceptions.PubsubRouterError`

```
exception libp2p.pubsub.exceptions.PubsubRouterError
```

Bases: `libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError`

libp2p.pubsub.floodsub module

```
class libp2p.pubsub.floodsub.FloodSub(protocols: Sequence[NewType.<locals>.new_type])
```

Bases: `libp2p.pubsub.abc.IPubsubRouter`

```
add_peer(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, protocol_id: NewType.<locals>.new_type) → None
```

Notifies the router that a new peer has been connected.

Parameters **peer_id** – id of peer to add

```
attach(pubsub: libp2p.pubsub.pubsub.Pubsub) → None
```

Attach is invoked by the PubSub constructor to attach the router to a freshly initialized PubSub instance.

Parameters **pubsub** – pubsub instance to attach to

```
get_protocols() → List[NewType.<locals>.new_type]
```

Returns the list of protocols supported by the router

```
async handle_rpc(rpc: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.RPC, sender_peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None
```

Invoked to process control messages in the RPC envelope. It is invoked after subscriptions and payload messages have been processed.

Parameters **rpc** – rpc message

```
async join(topic: str) → None
    Join notifies the router that we want to receive and forward messages in a topic. It is invoked after the subscription announcement.

        Parameters topic – topic to join

async leave(topic: str) → None
    Leave notifies the router that we are no longer interested in a topic. It is invoked after the unsubscription announcement.

        Parameters topic – topic to leave

protocols: List[TProtocol] = None

async publish(msg_forwarder: libp2p.peer.id.ID, pubsub_msg: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message) → None
    Invoked to forward a new message that has been validated. This is where the “flooding” part of floodsub happens.

    With flooding, routing is almost trivial: for each incoming message, forward to all known peers in the topic. There is a bit of logic, as the router maintains a timed cache of previous messages, so that seen messages are not further forwarded. It also never forwards a message back to the source or the peer that forwarded the message.
    :param msg_forwarder: peer ID of the peer who forwards the message to us
    :param pubsub_msg: pubsub message in protobuf

pubsub: Pubsub = None

remove_peer(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None
    Notifies the router that a peer has been disconnected.

        Parameters peer_id – id of peer to remove
```

libp2p.pubsub.gossipsub module

```
class libp2p.pubsub.gossipsub.GossipSub(protocols: Sequence[NewType.<locals>.new_type], degree: int, degree_low: int, degree_high: int, time_to_live: int, gossip_window: int = 3, gossip_history: int = 5, heartbeat_initial_delay: float = 0.1, heartbeat_interval: int = 120)
Bases: libp2p.pubsub.abc.IPubsubRouter, async_service.base.Service

add_peer(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, protocol_id: NewType.<locals>.new_type) → None
    Notifies the router that a new peer has been connected.

        Parameters
            • peer_id – id of peer to add
            • protocol_id – router protocol the peer speaks, e.g., floodsub, gossipsub

attach(pubsub: libp2p.pubsub.pubsub.Pubsub) → None
    Attach is invoked by the PubSub constructor to attach the router to a freshly initialized PubSub instance.

        Parameters pubsub – pubsub instance to attach to

degree: int = None
degree_high: int = None
degree_low: int = None

async emit_control_message(control_msg: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.ControlMessage, to_peer: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None
```

```

async emit_graft (topic: str, to_peer: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None
    Emit graft message, sent to to_peer, for topic.

async emit_ihave (topic: str, msg_ids: Any, to_peer: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None
    Emit ihave message, sent to to_peer, for topic and msg_ids.

async emit_iwant (msg_ids: Any, to_peer: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None
    Emit iwant message, sent to to_peer, for msg_ids.

async emit_prune (topic: str, to_peer: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None
    Emit graft message, sent to to_peer, for topic.

fanout: Dict[str, Set[ID]] = None
fanout_heartbeat() → None
get_protocols() → List[NewType.<locals>.new_type]
    Returns the list of protocols supported by the router

gossip_heartbeat() → DefaultDict[libp2p.peer.id.ID, Dict[str, List[str]]]

async handle_graft (graft_msg: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.ControlGraft, sender_peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None
async handle_ihave (ihave_msg: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.ControlHave, sender_peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None
    Checks the seen set and requests unknown messages with an IWANT message.

async handle_iwant (iwant_msg: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.ControlWant, sender_peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None
    Forwards all request messages that are present in mcache to the requesting peer.

async handle_prune (prune_msg: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.ControlPrune, sender_peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None
async handle_rpc (rpc: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.RPC, sender_peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None
    Invoked to process control messages in the RPC envelope. It is invoked after subscriptions and payload messages have been processed.

```

Parameters

- **rpc** – RPC message
- **sender_peer_id** – id of the peer who sent the message

async heartbeat() → None

Call individual heartbeats.

Note: the heartbeats are called with awaits because each heartbeat depends on the state changes in the preceding heartbeat

heartbeat_initial_delay: float = None

heartbeat_interval: int = None

async join(topic: str) → None

Join notifies the router that we want to receive and forward messages in a topic. It is invoked after the subscription announcement.

Parameters **topic** – topic to join

async leave(topic: str) → None

Leave notifies the router that we are no longer interested in a topic. It is invoked after the unsubscription announcement.

Parameters `topic` – topic to leave

`mcache: MessageCache = None`

`mesh: Dict[str, Set[ID]] = None`

`mesh_heartbeat() → Tuple[DefaultDict[libp2p.peer.id.ID, List[str]], DefaultDict[libp2p.peer.id.ID, List[str]]]`

`pack_control_msgs(ihave_msgs: List[libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.ControlIHave], graft_msgs: List[libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.ControlGraft], prune_msgs: List[libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.ControlPrune]) → libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.ControlMessage`

`peer_protocol: Dict[ID, TProtocol] = None`

`protocols: List[TProtocol] = None`

`async publish(msg_forwarder: libp2p.peer.id.ID, pubsub_msg: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message) → None`
Invoked to forward a new message that has been validated.

`pubsub: Pubsub = None`

`remove_peer(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → None`
Notifies the router that a peer has been disconnected.

Parameters `peer_id` – id of peer to remove

`async run() → None`
Primary entry point for all service logic.

Note: This method should **not** be directly invoked by user code.

Services may be run using the following approaches.

`static select_from_minus(num_to_select: int, pool: Iterable[Any], minus: Iterable[Any]) → List[Any]`
Select at most num_to_select subset of elements from the set (pool - minus) randomly.
:param num_to_select: number of elements to randomly select
:param pool: list of items to select from (excluding elements in minus)
:param minus: elements to be excluded from selection pool
:return: list of selected elements

`time_to_live: int = None`

libp2p.pubsub.mcache module

`class libp2p.pubsub.mcache.CacheEntry(mid: Tuple[bytes, bytes], topics: Sequence[str])`
Bases: `object`

`mid: Tuple[bytes, bytes] = None`

`topics: List[str] = None`
A logical representation of an entry in the mcache's _history_.

`class libp2p.pubsub.mcache.MessageCache(window_size: int, history_size: int)`
Bases: `object`

`get(mid: Tuple[bytes, bytes]) → Optional[libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message]`
Get a message from the mcache.

Parameters `mid` – (seqno, from_id) of the message to get.

Returns The rpc message associated with this mid

```
history: List[List[CacheEntry]] = None
history_size: int = None
msgs: Dict[Tuple[bytes, bytes], rpc_pb2.Message] = None
put(msg: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message) → None
Put a message into the mcache.
```

Parameters `msg` – The rpc message to put in. Should contain seqno and from_id

```
shift() → None
Shift the window over by 1 position, dropping the last element of the history.
```

`window(topic: str)` → List[Tuple[bytes, bytes]]

Get the window for this topic.

Parameters `topic` – Topic whose message ids we desire.

Returns List of mids in the current window.

```
window_size: int = None
```

libp2p.pubsub.pubsub module

```
class libp2p.pubsub.pubsub.Pubsub(host: libp2p.host.host_interface.IHost, router:
IPubsubRouter, cache_size: int = None,
strict_signing: bool = True, msg_id_constructor:
Callable[[libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message], bytes]
= <function get_peer_and_seqno_msg_id>)
Bases: async_service.base.Service, libp2p.pubsub.abc.IPubsub
async continuously_read_stream(stream: libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream)
→ None
Read from input stream in an infinite loop. Process messages from other nodes.

Parameters stream – stream to continuously read from

counter: int = None
dead_peer_receive_channel: 'trio.MemoryReceiveChannel[ID]' = None
event_handle_dead_peer_queue_started: trio.Event = None
event_handle_peer_queue_started: trio.Event = None
get_hello_packet() → libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.RPC
Generate subscription message with all topics we are subscribed to only send hello packet if we have
subscribed topics.

get_msg_validators(msg: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message) → Tuple[TopicValidator, ...]
Get all validators corresponding to the topics in the message.

Parameters msg – the message published to the topic

async handle_dead_peer_queue() → None
Continuously read from dead peer channel and close the stream between that peer and remove peer info
from pubsub and pubsub router.
```

```
async handle_peer_queue() → None
```

Continuously read from peer queue and each time a new peer is found, open a stream to the peer using a supported pubsub protocol pubsub protocols we support.

```
handle_subscription(origin_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, sub_message: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.SubOpts) → None
```

Handle an incoming subscription message from a peer. Update internal mapping to mark the peer as subscribed or unsubscribed to topics as defined in the subscription message.

Parameters

- **origin_id** – id of the peer who subscribe to the message
- **sub_message** – RPC.SubOpts

```
host: IHost = None
```

```
async message_all_peers(raw_msg: bytes) → None
```

Broadcast a message to peers.

Parameters **raw_msg** – raw contents of the message to broadcast

```
property my_id
```

```
notify_subscriptions(publish_message: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message) → None
```

Put incoming message from a peer onto my blocking queue.

Parameters **publish_message** – RPC.Message format

```
peer_receive_channel: 'trio.MemoryReceiveChannel[ID]' = None
```

```
peer_topics: Dict[str, Set[ID]] = None
```

```
peers: Dict[ID, INetStream] = None
```

```
property protocols
```

```
async publish(topic_id: str, data: bytes) → None
```

Publish data to a topic.

Parameters

- **topic_id** – topic which we are going to publish the data to
- **data** – data which we are publishing

```
async push_msg(msg_forwarder: libp2p.peer.id.ID, msg: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message) → None
```

Push a pubsub message to others.

Parameters

- **msg_forwarder** – the peer who forward us the message.
- **msg** – the message we are going to push out.

```
remove_topic_validator(topic: str) → None
```

Remove the validator from the given topic.

Parameters **topic** – the topic to remove validator from

```
router: 'IPubsubRouter' = None
```

```
async run() → None
```

Primary entry point for all service logic.

Note: This method should **not** be directly invoked by user code.

Services may be run using the following approaches.

```
seen_messages: LRU = None
set_topic_validator(topic: str, validator: Union[Callable[[libp2p.peer.id.ID,
    libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message], bool], Callable[[libp2p.peer.id.ID,
    libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message], Awaitable[bool]], is_async_validator: bool]) → None
```

Register a validator under the given topic. One topic can only have one validtor.

Parameters

- **topic** – the topic to register validator under
- **validator** – the validator used to validate messages published to the topic
- **is_async_validator** – indicate if the validator is an asynchronous validator

```
sign_key: PrivateKey = None
```

```
async stream_handler(stream: libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream) → None
```

Stream handler for pubsub. Gets invoked whenever a new stream is created on one of the supported pubsub protocols.

Parameters **stream** – newly created stream

```
strict_signing: bool = None
```

```
async subscribe(topic_id: str) → libp2p.pubsub.abc.ISubscriptionAPI
```

Subscribe ourself to a topic.

Parameters **topic_id** – topic_id to subscribe to

```
subscribed_topics_receive: Dict[str, 'TrioSubscriptionAPI'] = None
```

```
subscribed_topics_send: Dict[str, 'trio.MemorySendChannel[rpc_pb2.Message]'] = None
```

```
property topic_ids
```

```
topic_validators: Dict[str, TopicValidator] = None
```

```
async unsubscribe(topic_id: str) → None
```

Unsubscribe ourself from a topic.

Parameters **topic_id** – topic_id to unsubscribe from

```
async validate_msg(msg_forwarder: libp2p.peer.id.ID, msg: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message) → None
```

Validate the received message.

Parameters

- **msg_forwarder** – the peer who forward us the message.
- **msg** – the message.

```
async wait_until_ready() → None
```

```
class libp2p.pubsub.pubsub.TopicValidator(validation, is_async)
```

Bases: `tuple`

```
property is_async
```

Alias for field number 1

property validator

Alias for field number 0

```
libp2p.pubsub.pubsub.get_content_addressed_msg_id(msg:  
                                         libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message)  
                                         → bytes
```

```
libp2p.pubsub.pubsub.get_peer_and_seqno_msg_id(msg: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message)  
                                         → bytes
```

libp2p.pubsub.pubsub_notifee module

```
class libp2p.pubsub.pubsub_notifee.PubsubNotifee(initiator_peers_queue:  
                                                 trio.MemorySendChannel[ID],  
                                                 dead_peers_queue:  
                                                 trio.MemorySendChannel[ID])
```

Bases: *libp2p.network.notifee_interface.INotifee*

```
async closed_stream(network: libp2p.network.network_interface.INetwork,  
                     stream: libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream) → None
```

Parameters

- **network** – network the stream was closed on
- **stream** – stream that was closed

```
async connected(network: libp2p.network.network_interface.INetwork, conn:  
                libp2p.network.connection.net_connection_interface.INetConn) → None
```

Add peer_id to initiator_peers_queue, so that this peer_id can be used to create a stream and we only want to have one pubsub stream with each peer.

Parameters

- **network** – network the connection was opened on
- **conn** – connection that was opened

```
dead_peers_queue: 'trio.MemorySendChannel[ID]' = None
```

```
async disconnected(network: libp2p.network.network_interface.INetwork, conn:  
                    libp2p.network.connection.net_connection_interface.INetConn) → None
```

Add peer_id to dead_peers_queue, so that pubsub and its router can remove this peer_id and close the stream inbetween.

Parameters

- **network** – network the connection was opened on
- **conn** – connection that was opened

```
initiator_peers_queue: 'trio.MemorySendChannel[ID]' = None
```

```
async listen(network: libp2p.network.network_interface.INetwork, multiaddr: multi-  
addr.multiaddr.Multiaddr) → None
```

Parameters

- **network** – network the listener is listening on
- **multiaddr** – multiaddress listener is listening on

```
async listen_close(network: libp2p.network.network_interface.INetwork, multiaddr: multi-  
addr.multiaddr.Multiaddr) → None
```

Parameters

- **network** – network the connection was opened on
- **multiaddr** – multiaddress listener is no longer listening on

```
async opened_stream(network: libp2p.network.network_interface.INetwork, stream: libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream) → None
```

Parameters

- **network** – network the stream was opened on
- **stream** – stream that was opened

libp2p.pubsub.subscription module

```
class libp2p.pubsub.subscription.BaseSubscriptionAPI
Bases: libp2p.pubsub.abc.ISubscriptionAPI

class libp2p.pubsub.subscription.TrioSubscriptionAPI (receive_channel:
trio.MemoryReceiveChannel[rpc_pb2.Message],
unsubscribe_fn: Callable[[], Awaitable[None]])
Bases: libp2p.pubsub.subscription.BaseSubscriptionAPI

async get() → libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message
receive_channel: 'trio.MemoryReceiveChannel[rpc_pb2.Message]' = None
async unsubscribe() → None
unsubscribe_fn: UnsubscribeFn = None
```

libp2p.pubsub.validators module

```
libp2p.pubsub.validators.signature_validator(msg: libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message)
→ bool
Verify the message against the given public key.
```

Parameters

- **pubkey** – the public key which signs the message.
- **msg** – the message signed.

Module contents

libp2p.routing package

Submodules

libp2p.routing.interfaces module

```
class libp2p.routing.interfaces.IContentRouting
Bases: abc.ABC
```

```
abstract find_provider_iter(cid: bytes, count: int) → Iterator[libp2p.peer.peerinfo.PeerInfo]
```

Search for peers who are able to provide a given key returns an iterator of peer.PeerInfo.

```
abstract provide(cid: bytes, announce: bool = True) → None
```

Provide adds the given cid to the content routing system.

If announce is True, it also announces it, otherwise it is just kept in the local accounting of which objects are being provided.

```
class libp2p.routing.interfaces.IPeerRouting
```

Bases: abc.ABC

```
abstract async find_peer(peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → libp2p.peer.peerinfo.PeerInfo
```

Find specific Peer FindPeer searches for a peer with given peer_id, returns a peer.PeerInfo with relevant addresses.

Module contents

libp2p.security package

Subpackages

libp2p.security.insecure package

Subpackages

libp2p.security.insecure.pb package

Submodules

libp2p.security.insecure.pb.plaintext_pb2 module

```
class libp2p.security.insecure.pb.plaintext_pb2.Exchange
```

Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message

```
DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>
```

```
id
```

Field plaintext.pb.Exchange.id

```
pubkey
```

Field plaintext.pb.Exchange.pubkey

Module contents

Submodules

libp2p.security.insecure.transport module

```
class libp2p.security.insecure.transport.InsecureSession(*, local_peer:  
    libp2p.peer.id.ID,  
    local_private_key:  
    libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey,  
    remote_peer:  
    libp2p.peer.id.ID, remote_permanent_pubkey:  
    libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey,  
    is_initiator: bool, conn:  
    libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteCloser)  
  
Bases: libp2p.security.base_session.BaseSession  
  
async close() → None  
  
local_peer = None  
  
local_private_key = None  
  
async read(n: int = None) → bytes  
  
remote_peer = None  
  
remote_permanent_pubkey = None  
  
async write(data: bytes) → None  
  
class libp2p.security.insecure.transport.InsecureTransport(local_key_pair:  
    libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair,  
    secure_bytes_provider:  
    Callable[[int], bytes]  
    = <function default_secure_bytes_provider>)  
  
Bases: libp2p.security.base_transport.BaseSecureTransport  
  
InsecureTransport provides the “identity” upgrader for a IRawConnection, i.e. the upgraded transport does not add any additional security.  
  
async secure_inbound(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection) → libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn  
Secure the connection, either locally or by communicating with opposing node via conn, for an inbound connection (i.e. we are not the initiator)  
  
Returns secure connection object (that implements secure_conn_interface)  
  
async secure_outbound(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection, peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn  
Secure the connection, either locally or by communicating with opposing node via conn, for an inbound connection (i.e. we are the initiator)  
  
Returns secure connection object (that implements secure_conn_interface)  
  
class libp2p.security.insecure.transport.PlawntextHandshakeReadWrite (read_write_closer:  
    libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteClose)  
  
Bases: libp2p.io.msgio.VarIntLengthMsgReadWrite
```

```
max_msg_size: int = 65536

libp2p.security.insecure.transport.make_exchange_message(pubkey:
    libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey)
    →
    libp2p.security.insecure.pb.plaintext_pb2.Exchang

async libp2p.security.insecure.transport.run_handshake(local_peer:
    libp2p.peer.id.ID,
    local_private_key:
    libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey,
    conn:
    libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface
    is_initiator: bool,
    remote_peer_id:
    libp2p.peer.id.ID) →
    libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn

Raise HandshakeFailure when handshake failed.
```

Module contents

libp2p.security.noise package

Subpackages

libp2p.security.noise.pb package

Submodules

libp2p.security.noise.pb.noise_pb2 module

```
class libp2p.security.noise.pb.noise_pb2.NoiseHandshakePayload
    Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.
    Message

    DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>

    data
        Field pb.NoiseHandshakePayload.data

    identity_key
        Field pb.NoiseHandshakePayload.identity_key

    identity_sig
        Field pb.NoiseHandshakePayload.identity_sig
```

Module contents

Submodules

libp2p.security.noise.exceptions module

exception libp2p.security.noise.exceptions.HandshakeHasNotFinished
Bases: *libp2p.security.noise.exceptions.NoiseFailure*

exception `libp2p.security.noise.exceptions.InvalidSignature`
Bases: `libp2p.security.noise.exceptions.NoiseFailure`

```
exception libp2p.security.noise.exceptions.NoiseFailure  
    Bases: libp2p.security.exceptions.HandshakeFailure
```

exception `libp2p.security.noise.exceptions.NoiseStateError`
Bases: `libp2p.security.noise.exceptions.NoiseFailure`

Raised when anything goes wrong in the noise state in *noiseprotocol* package.

exception libp2p.security.noise.exceptions.PeerIDMismatchesPubkey
Bases: *libp2p.security.noise.exceptions.NoiseFailure*

libp2p.security.noise.io module

```
class libp2p.security.noise.io.BaseNoiseMsgReadWriter(conn:  
    libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.  
    noise_state:  
    noise.connection.NoiseConnection)
```

Bases: `libp2p.io.abc.EncryptedMsgReadWriter`

The base implementation of noise message reader/writer.

encrypt and *decrypt* are not implemented here, which should be implemented by the subclasses.

async close() → None

noise state: NoiseState = None

async read msg (*prefix encoded*: *bool* = *False*) → bytes

read writer: MsgReadWriteCloser = None

async write msg(*data*: bytes, *prefix encoded*: bool = False) → None

```
class libp2p security noise io NoiseHandshakeReadWriter (conn:
```

`libp2p.network.connection.raw_conn
noise_state:
noise.connection.NoiseConnection)`

Bases: `libp2p.security.noise.io.BaseNoiseMsgReadWriter`

decrypt (*data*: bytes) → bytes

encrypt (*data*: bytes) → bytes

```
noise_state = None
```

```
read_writer = None
```

```
class libp2p.security.noise.io.NoisePacketReadWriter(read_write_closer:  
                                                    libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteCloser)  
    Bases: libp2p.io.msgio.FixedSizeLenMsgReadWriter  
  
    size_len_bytes: int = 2  
  
class libp2p.security.noise.io.NoiseTransportReadWriter(conn:  
                                                       libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface  
                                                       noise_state:  
                                                       noise.connection.NoiseConnection)  
    Bases: libp2p.security.noise.io.BaseNoiseMsgReadWriter  
  
    decrypt(data: bytes) → bytes  
    encrypt(data: bytes) → bytes  
    noise_state = None  
    read_writer = None
```

libp2p.security.noise.messages module

```
class libp2p.security.noise.messages.NoiseHandshakePayload(id_pubkey:  
                                                          libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey,  
                                                          id_sig: bytes,  
                                                          early_data: bytes  
                                                          = None)  
    Bases: object  
  
    classmethod deserialize(protobuf_bytes: bytes) → libp2p.security.noise.messages.NoiseHandshakePayload  
    early_data: bytes = None  
    id_pubkey: PublicKey = None  
    id_sig: bytes = None  
    serialize() → bytes  
  
libp2p.security.noise.messages.make_data_to_be_signed(noise_static_pubkey:  
                                                      libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey)  
                                                      → bytes  
  
libp2p.security.noise.messages.make_handshake_payload_sig(id_privkey:  
                                                          libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey,  
                                                          noise_static_pubkey:  
                                                          libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey)  
                                                          → bytes  
  
libp2p.security.noise.messages.verify_handshake_payload_sig(payload:  
                                                               libp2p.security.noise.messages.NoiseHandshakePayload,  
                                                               noise_static_pubkey:  
                                                               libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey)  
                                                               → bool
```

Verify if the signature

1. is composed of the data `SIGNED_DATA_PREFIX`+`noise_static_pubkey` and
2. signed by the private key corresponding to `id_privkey`

libp2p.security.noise.patterns module

```

class libp2p.security.noise.patterns.BasePattern
    Bases: libp2p.security.noise.patterns.IPattern

        create_noise_state() → noise.connection.NoiseConnection
        early_data: bytes = None
        libp2p_privkey: PrivateKey = None
        local_peer: ID = None
        make_handshake_payload() → libp2p.security.noise.messages.NoiseHandshakePayload
        noise_static_key: PrivateKey = None
        protocol_name: bytes = None

class libp2p.security.noise.patterns.IPattern
    Bases: abc.ABC

        abstract async handshake_inbound(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection)
                    → libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn
        abstract async handshake_outbound(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection,
                                         remote_peer: libp2p.peer.id.ID) →
                                         libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn

class libp2p.security.noise.patterns.PatternXX(local_peer: libp2p.peer.id.ID,
                                                libp2p_privkey: libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey,
                                                noise_static_key: libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey,
                                                early_data: bytes = None)
    Bases: libp2p.security.noise.patterns.BasePattern

        early_data = None
        async handshake_inbound(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection)
                    → libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn
        async handshake_outbound(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection,
                                 remote_peer: libp2p.peer.id.ID) →
                                 libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn

        libp2p_privkey = None
        local_peer = None
        noise_static_key = None
        protocol_name = None

```

libp2p.security.noise.transport module

```
class libp2p.security.noise.transport.Transport (libp2p_keypair:  
                                                libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair,  
                                                noise_privkey:  
                                                libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey      =  
                                                None, early_data: bytes = None,  
                                                with_noise_pipes: bool = False)  
Bases: libp2p.security.secure_transport_interface.ISecureTransport  
  
early_data: bytes = None  
get_pattern() → libp2p.security.noise.patterns.IPattern  
  
libp2p_privkey: PrivateKey = None  
  
local_peer: ID = None  
  
noise_privkey: PrivateKey = None  
  
async secure_inbound(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection)  
                           → libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn  
    Secure the connection, either locally or by communicating with opposing node via conn, for an inbound  
    connection (i.e. we are not the initiator)  
  
        Returns secure connection object (that implements secure_conn_interface)  
  
async secure_outbound(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection,  
                      peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn  
    Secure the connection, either locally or by communicating with opposing node via conn, for an inbound  
    connection (i.e. we are the initiator)  
  
        Returns secure connection object (that implements secure_conn_interface)  
  
with_noise_pipes: bool = None
```

Module contents

libp2p.security.secio package

Subpackages

libp2p.security.secio.pb package

Submodules

libp2p.security.secio.pb.spipe_pb2 module

```
class libp2p.security.secio.pb.spipe_pb2.Exchange  
    Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.  
            Message  
  
    DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>  
  
    ephemeral_public_key  
        Field spipe.pb.Exchange.ephemeral_public_key
```

```
signature
    Field spipe.pb.Exchange.signature

class libp2p.security.secio.pb.spipe_pb2.Propose
    Bases: google.protobuf.pyext._message.CMessage, google.protobuf.message.Message

    DESCRIPTOR = <google.protobuf.pyext._message.MessageDescriptor object>

ciphers
    Field spipe.pb.Propose.ciphers

exchanges
    Field spipe.pb.Propose.exchanges

hashes
    Field spipe.pb.Propose.hashes

public_key
    Field spipe.pb.Propose.public_key

rand
    Field spipe.pb.Propose.rand
```

Module contents

Submodules

libp2p.security.secio.exceptions module

```
exception libp2p.security.secio.exceptions.IncompatibleChoices
    Bases: libp2p.security.secio.exceptions.SecioException

exception libp2p.security.secio.exceptions.InconsistentNonce
    Bases: libp2p.security.secio.exceptions.SecioException

exception libp2p.security.secio.exceptions.InvalidSignatureOnExchange
    Bases: libp2p.security.secio.exceptions.SecioException

exception libp2p.security.secio.exceptions.PeerMismatchException
    Bases: libp2p.security.secio.exceptions.SecioException

exception libp2p.security.secio.exceptions.SecioException
    Bases: libp2p.security.exceptions.HandshakeFailure

exception libp2p.security.secio.exceptions.SedesException
    Bases: libp2p.security.secio.exceptions.SecioException

exception libp2p.security.secio.exceptions.SelfEncryption
    Bases: libp2p.security.secio.exceptions.SecioException

    Raised to indicate that a host is attempting to encrypt communications with itself.
```

libp2p.security.secio.transport module

```
class libp2p.security.secio.transport.EncryptionParameters
    Bases: object

        cipher_type: str = None
        curve_type: str = None
        ephemeral_public_key: PublicKey = None
        hash_type: str = None
        permanent_public_key: PublicKey = None

class libp2p.security.secio.transport.Proposal(nonce: bytes, public_key:
    libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey, exchanges: str = 'P-256', ciphers: str =
    'AES-128', hashes: str = 'SHA256')
    Bases: object

A Proposal represents the set of session parameters one peer in a pair of peers attempting to negotiate a secio channel prefers.

calculate_peer_id() → libp2p.peer.id.ID
ciphers: str = 'AES-128'
classmethod deserialize(protobuf_bytes: bytes) → libp2p.security.secio.transport.Proposal
exchanges: str = 'P-256'
hashes: str = 'SHA256'
nonce: bytes = None
public_key: PublicKey = None
serialize() → bytes

class libp2p.security.secio.transport.SecioMsgReadWriter(local_encryption_parameters:
    libp2p.crypto.authenticated_encryption.Encryptio
    re-
mote_encryption_parameters:
    libp2p.crypto.authenticated_encryption.Encryptio
    read_writer:
    libp2p.security.secio.transport.SecioPacketReadW
Bases: libp2p.io.abc.EncryptedMsgReadWriter
async close() → None
decrypt(data: bytes) → bytes
encrypt(data: bytes) → bytes
async read_msg() → bytes
read_writer: SecioPacketReadWriter = None
async write_msg(msg: bytes) → None

class libp2p.security.secio.transport.SecioPacketReadWriter(read_write_closer:
    libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteCloser)
Bases: libp2p.io.msgio.FixedSizeLenMsgReadWriter
size_len_bytes: int = 4
```

```
class libp2p.security.secio.transport.SessionParameters
Bases: object

local_encryption_parameters: EncryptionParameters = None
local_peer: PeerID = None
order: int = None
remote_encryption_parameters: EncryptionParameters = None
remote_peer: PeerID = None
shared_key: bytes = None
```

```
class libp2p.security.secio.transport.Transport(local_key_pair:
                                                libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair,         se-
                                                cure_bytes_provider: Callable[[int], bytes] = <function de-
                                                fault_secure_bytes_provider>)
Bases: libp2p.security.base_transport.BaseSecureTransport
```

Transport provides a security upgrader for a IRawConnection, following the *secio* protocol defined in the libp2p specs.

get_nonce() → bytes

async secure_inbound(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection) → libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn

Secure the connection, either locally or by communicating with opposing node via conn, for an inbound connection (i.e. we are not the initiator)

Returns secure connection object (that implements secure_conn_interface)

async secure_outbound(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection, peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn

Secure the connection, either locally or by communicating with opposing node via conn, for an inbound connection (i.e. we are the initiator)

Returns secure connection object (that implements secure_conn_interface)

async libp2p.security.secio.transport.create_secure_session(local_nonce:

```
bytes, local_peer:
libp2p.peer.id.ID,
local_private_key:
libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey,
conn:
libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection,
remote_peer:
libp2p.peer.id.ID
= None) →
libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn
```

Attempt the initial *secio* handshake with the remote peer.

If successful, return an object that provides secure communication to the remote_peer. Raise *SecioException* when conn closed. Raise *InconsistentNonce* when handshake failed

Module contents

Submodules

libp2p.security.base_session module

```
class libp2p.security.base_session.BaseSession(*, local_peer: libp2p.peer.id.ID,
                                             local_private_key: libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey,
                                             remote_peer: libp2p.peer.id.ID,
                                             remote_permanent_pubkey: libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey,
                                             is_initiator: bool)
Bases: libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn
```

BaseSession is not fully instantiated from its abstract classes as it is only meant to be used in classes that derive from it.

```
get_local_peer() → libp2p.peer.id.ID
get_local_private_key() → libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey
get_remote_peer() → libp2p.peer.id.ID
get_remote_public_key() → Optional[libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey]
local_peer: ID = None
local_private_key: PrivateKey = None
remote_peer: ID = None
remote_permanent_pubkey: PublicKey = None
```

libp2p.security.base_transport module

```
class libp2p.security.base_transport.BaseSecureTransport(local_key_pair:
                                                          libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair,
                                                          secure_bytes_provider:
                                                          Callable[[int], bytes]
                                                          = <function default_secure_bytes_provider>)
Bases: libp2p.security.secure_transport_interface.ISecureTransport
```

BaseSecureTransport is not fully instantiated from its abstract classes as it is only meant to be used in classes that derive from it.

Clients can provide a strategy to get cryptographically secure bytes of a given length. A default implementation is provided using the `secrets` module from the standard library.

```
libp2p.security.base_transport.default_secure_bytes_provider(n: int) → bytes
```

libp2p.security.exceptions module

```
exception libp2p.security.exceptions.HandshakeFailure
Bases: libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError
```

libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface module

```
class libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.AbstractSecureConn
Bases: abc.ABC

    abstract get_local_peer() → libp2p.peer.id.ID
    abstract get_local_private_key() → libp2p.crypto.keys.PrivateKey
    abstract get_remote_peer() → libp2p.peer.id.ID
    abstract get_remote_public_key() → libp2p.crypto.keys.PublicKey

class libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn
Bases: libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.AbstractSecureConn, libp2p.
network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection

    is_initiator = None
```

libp2p.security.secure_transport_interface module

```
class libp2p.security.secure_transport_interface.ISecureTransport
Bases: abc.ABC

    abstract async secure_inbound(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection)
                                         → libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn
        Secure the connection, either locally or by communicating with opposing node via conn, for an inbound
        connection (i.e. we are not the initiator)

        Returns secure connection object (that implements secure_conn_interface)

    abstract async secure_outbound(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection,
                                    peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) →
                                    libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn
        Secure the connection, either locally or by communicating with opposing node via conn, for an inbound
        connection (i.e. we are the initiator)

        Returns secure connection object (that implements secure_conn_interface)
```

libp2p.security.security_multistream module

```
class libp2p.security.security_multistream.SecurityMultistream(secure_transports_by_protocol:
                                                                Map-
                                                                ping[NewType.<locals>.new_type,
                                                                libp2p.security.secure_transport_interface]
```

Bases: abc.ABC

SSMuxer is a multistream stream security transport multiplexer.

Go implementation: github.com/libp2p/go-conn-security-multistream/ssms.go

```
add_transport (protocol: NewType.<locals>.new_type, transport: libp2p.security.secure_transport_interface.ISecureTransport) → None  
Add a protocol and its corresponding transport to multistream-select(multiselect). The order that a protocol is added is exactly the precedence it is negotiated in multiselect.
```

Parameters

- **protocol** – the protocol name, which is negotiated in multiselect.
- **transport** – the corresponding transportation to the **protocol**.

```
multiselect: Multiselect = None
```

```
multiselect_client: MultiselectClient = None
```

```
async secure_inbound(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection)
```

```
→ libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn
```

Secure the connection, either locally or by communicating with opposing node via conn, for an inbound connection (i.e. we are not the initiator)

Returns secure connection object (that implements `secure_conn_interface`)

```
async secure_outbound(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection,
```

```
peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID) → libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn
```

Secure the connection, either locally or by communicating with opposing node via conn, for an inbound connection (i.e. we are the initiator)

Returns secure connection object (that implements `secure_conn_interface`)

```
async select_transport(conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection,
```

```
is_initiator: bool) → libp2p.security.secure_transport_interface.ISecureTransport
```

Select a transport that both us and the node on the other end of conn support and agree on.

Parameters

- **conn** – conn to choose a transport over
- **is_initiator** – true if we are the initiator, false otherwise

Returns selected secure transport

```
transports: 'OrderedDict[TProtocol, ISecureTransport]' = None
```

Module contents

libp2p.stream_muxer package

Subpackages

libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex package

Submodules

libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.constants module

```
class libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.constants.HeaderTags  
Bases: enum.Enum
```

An enumeration.

```
CloseInitiator = 4
```

```
CloseReceiver = 3
MessageInitiator = 2
MessageReceiver = 1
NewStream = 0
ResetInitiator = 6
ResetReceiver = 5
```

libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.datastructures module

```
class libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.datastructures.StreamID(channel_id, is_initiator)
    Bases: tuple

    property channel_id
        Alias for field number 0

    property is_initiator
        Alias for field number 1
```

libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.exceptions module

```
exception libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.exceptions.MplexError
    Bases: libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedConnError

exception libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.exceptions.MplexStreamClosed
    Bases: libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedStreamClosed

exception libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.exceptions.MplexStreamEOF
    Bases: libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedStreamEOF

exception libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.exceptions.MplexStreamReset
    Bases: libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedStreamReset

exception libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.exceptions.MplexUnavailable
    Bases: libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedConnUnavailable
```

libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.mplex module

```
class libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.mplex.Mplex(secured_conn:
                                             libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn,
                                             peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID)
    Bases: libp2p.stream_muxer.abc. IMuxedConn

    reference: https://github.com/libp2p/go-mplex/blob/master/multiplex.go

    async accept_stream() → libp2p.stream_muxer.abc. IMuxedStream
        accepts a muxed stream opened by the other end.

    async close() → None
        close the stream muxer and underlying secured connection.

    event_closed: trio.Event = None
    event_shutting_down: trio.Event = None
    event_started: trio.Event = None
```

```
async handle_incoming() → None
    Read a message off of the secured connection and add it to the corresponding message buffer.

property is_closed
    check connection is fully closed.

    Returns true if successful

property is_initiator
    if this connection is the initiator.

new_stream_receive_channel: 'trio.MemoryReceiveChannel[IMuxedStream]' = None
new_stream_send_channel: 'trio.MemorySendChannel[IMuxedStream]' = None
next_channel_id: int = None

async open_stream() → libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedStream
    creates a new muxed_stream.

    Returns a new MplexStream

peer_id: ID = None

async read_message() → Tuple[int, int, bytes]
    Read a single message off of the secured connection.

    Returns stream_id, flag, message contents

secured_conn: ISecureConn = None

async send_message(flag: libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.constants.HeaderTags, data: Optional[bytes], stream_id: libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.datastructures.StreamID) → int
    sends a message over the connection.

Parameters
• flag – header to use
• data – data to send in the message
• stream_id – stream the message is in

async start() → None
    start the multiplexer.

streams: Dict[StreamID, MplexStream] = None
streams_lock: trio.Lock = None
streams_msg_channels: Dict[StreamID, 'trio.MemorySendChannel[bytes]'] = None

async write_to_stream(_bytes: bytes) → None
    writes a byte array to a secured connection.

Parameters _bytes – byte array to write
Returns length written
```

libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.mplex_stream module

```
class libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.mplex_stream.MplexStream(name: str, stream_id:  
                                         libp2p.stream_muxer.mplex.datastructures.Stream  
                                         muxed_conn: Mplex, in-  
                                         coming_data_channel:  
                                         trio.MemoryReceiveChannel[bytes])  
  
Bases: libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedStream  
reference: https://github.com/libp2p/go-mplex/blob/master/stream.go  
  
async close() → None  
    Closing a stream closes it for writing and closes the remote end for reading but allows writing in the other direction.  
  
close_lock: trio.Lock = None  
  
event_local_closed: trio.Event = None  
  
event_remote_closed: trio.Event = None  
  
event_reset: trio.Event = None  
  
incoming_data_channel: 'trio.MemoryReceiveChannel[bytes]' = None  
  
property is_initiator  
  
muxed_conn: 'Mplex' = None  
  
name: str = None  
  
async read(n: int = None) → bytes  
    Read up to n bytes. Read possibly returns fewer than n bytes, if there are not enough bytes in the Mplex buffer. If n is None, read until EOF.  
  
        Parameters n – number of bytes to read  
  
        Returns bytes actually read  
  
read_deadline: int = None  
  
async reset() → None  
    closes both ends of the stream tells this remote side to hang up.  
  
set_deadline(ttl: int) → bool  
    set deadline for muxed stream.  
  
        Returns True if successful  
  
set_read_deadline(ttl: int) → bool  
    set read deadline for muxed stream.  
  
        Returns True if successful  
  
set_write_deadline(ttl: int) → bool  
    set write deadline for muxed stream.  
  
        Returns True if successful  
  
stream_id: StreamID = None  
  
async write(data: bytes) → None  
    write to stream.  
  
        Returns number of bytes written
```

```
write_deadline: int = None
```

Module contents

Submodules

[libp2p.stream_muxer.abc module](#)

```
class libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedConn(conn: libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn,  
                                         peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID)
```

Bases: `abc.ABC`

reference: <https://github.com/libp2p/go-stream-muxer/blob/master/muxer.go>

```
abstract async accept_stream() → libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedStream  
    accepts a muxed stream opened by the other end.
```

```
abstract async close() → None  
    close connection.
```

```
event_started: trio.Event = None
```

```
abstract property is_closed  
    check connection is fully closed.
```

Returns true if successful

```
abstract property is_initiator  
    if this connection is the initiator.
```

```
abstract async open_stream() → libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedStream  
    creates a new muxed_stream.
```

Returns a new `IMuxedStream` stream

```
peer_id: ID = None
```

```
abstract async start() → None  
    start the multiplexer.
```

```
class libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedStream  
Bases: libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteCloser
```

```
muxed_conn: IMuxedConn = None
```

```
abstract async reset() → None  
    closes both ends of the stream tells this remote side to hang up.
```

```
abstract set_deadline(ttl: int) → bool  
    set deadline for muxed stream.
```

Returns a new stream

libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions module

```
exception libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedConnError
    Bases: libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError

exception libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedConnUnavailable
    Bases: libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedConnError

exception libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedStreamClosed
    Bases: libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedStreamError

exception libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedStreamEOF
    Bases: libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedStreamError, EOFError

exception libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedStreamError
    Bases: libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError

exception libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedStreamReset
    Bases: libp2p.stream_muxer.exceptions.MuxedStreamError
```

libp2p.stream_muxer.muxer_multistream module

```
class libp2p.stream_muxer.muxer_multistream.MuxerMultistream (muxer_transports_by_protocol:
    Map-
    ping[NewType.<locals>.new_type,
    Type[libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedConn]])
```

Bases: object

MuxerMultistream is a multistream stream muxed transport multiplexer.

go implementation: github.com/libp2p/go-stream-muxer-multistream/multistream.go

```
add_transport (protocol: NewType.<locals>.new_type, transport:
    Type[libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedConn]) → None
```

Add a protocol and its corresponding transport to multistream-select(multiselect). The order that a protocol is added is exactly the precedence it is negotiated in multiselect.

Parameters

- **protocol** – the protocol name, which is negotiated in multiselect.
- **transport** – the corresponding transportation to the protocol.

```
multiselect: Multiselect = None
```

```
multiselect_client: MultiselectClient = None
```

```
async new_conn (conn: libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn, peer_id:
    libp2p.peer.id.ID) → libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedConn
```

```
async select_transport (conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection) → Type[libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedConn]
```

Select a transport that both us and the node on the other end of conn support and agree on.

Parameters *conn* – conn to choose a transport over

Returns selected muxer transport

```
transports: 'OrderedDict[TProtocol, TMuxerClass]' = None
```

Module contents

libp2p.tools package

Subpackages

libp2p.tools.pubsub package

Submodules

libp2p.tools.pubsub.dummy_account_node module

libp2p.tools.pubsub.floodsub_integration_test_settings module

libp2p.tools.pubsub.utils module

```
async libp2p.tools.pubsub.utils.connect_some(hosts: Sequence[libp2p.host.host_interface.IHost], degree: int) → None
async libp2p.tools.pubsub.utils.dense_connect(hosts: Sequence[libp2p.host.host_interface.IHost]) → None
libp2p.tools.pubsub.utils.make_pubsub_msg(origin_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, topic_ids: Sequence[str], data: bytes, seqno: bytes) → libp2p.pubsub.pb.rpc_pb2.Message
async libp2p.tools.pubsub.utils.one_to_all_connect(hosts: Sequence[libp2p.host.host_interface.IHost], central_host_index: int) → None
```

Module contents

The interop module is left out for now, because of the extra dependencies it requires.

Submodules

libp2p.tools.constants module

```
class libp2p.tools.constants.GossipsubParams(degree, degree_low, degree_high, time_to_live, gossip_window, gossip_history, heartbeat_initial_delay, heartbeat_interval)
Bases: tuple
property degree
    Alias for field number 0
property degree_high
    Alias for field number 2
```

```
property degree_low
    Alias for field number 1

property gossip_history
    Alias for field number 5

property gossip_window
    Alias for field number 4

property heartbeat_initial_delay
    Alias for field number 6

property heartbeat_interval
    Alias for field number 7

property time_to_live
    Alias for field number 3
```

libp2p.tools.factories module

libp2p.tools.utils module

```
async libp2p.tools.utils.connect(node1: libp2p.host.host_interface.IHost,
                                  node2: libp2p.host.host_interface.IHost) → None
    Connect node1 to node2.

async libp2p.tools.utils.connect_swarm(swarm_0: libp2p.network.swarm.Swarm, swarm_1:
                                         libp2p.network.swarm.Swarm) → None
    libp2p.tools.utils.create_echo_stream_handler(ack_prefix: str) →
        Callable[[libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream]
                Awaitable[None]]
```

Module contents

libp2p.transport package

Subpackages

libp2p.transport.tcp package

Submodules

libp2p.transport.tcp.tcp module

```
class libp2p.transport.tcp.tcp.TCP
    Bases: libp2p.transport.transport_interface.ITransport

    create_listener(handler_function: Callable[[libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteCloser], Awaitable[None]]) → libp2p.transport.tcp.tcp.TCPLListener
        create listener on transport.
```

Parameters `handler_function` – a function called when a new connection is received that takes a connection as argument which implements interface-connection

Returns a listener object that implements listener_interface.py

```
async dial(maddr: multiaddr.Multiaddr) → libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection
    dial a transport to peer listening on multiaddr.

    Parameters maddr – multiaddr of peer

    Returns RawConnection if successful

    Raises OpenConnectionError – raised when failed to open connection

class libp2p.transport.tcp.TCPListener(handler_function:
                                         Callable[[libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteCloser],
                                                 Awaitable[None]])
Bases: libp2p.transport.listener_interface.IListener

    async close() → None

    get_addrs() → Tuple[multiaddr.Multiaddr, ...]
        retrieve list of addresses the listener is listening on.

        Returns return list of addrs

    async listen(maddr: multiaddr.Multiaddr, nursery: trio.Nursery) → None
        put listener in listening mode and wait for incoming connections.

        Parameters maddr – maddr of peer

        Returns return True if successful

    listeners: List[trio.SocketListener] = None
```

Module contents

Submodules

libp2p.transport.exceptions module

```
exception libp2p.transport.exceptions.MuxerUpgradeFailure
    Bases: libp2p.transport.exceptions.UpgradeFailure

exception libp2p.transport.exceptions.OpenConnectionError
    Bases: libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError

exception libp2p.transport.exceptions.SecurityUpgradeFailure
    Bases: libp2p.transport.exceptions.UpgradeFailure

exception libp2p.transport.exceptions.UpgradeFailure
    Bases: libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError
```

libp2p.transport.listener_interface module

```
class libp2p.transport.listener_interface.IListener
    Bases: abc.ABC

    abstract async close() → None

    abstract get_addrs() → Tuple[multiaddr.Multiaddr, ...]
        retrieve list of addresses the listener is listening on.

        Returns return list of addrs
```

abstract **async** **listen** (*maddr*: *multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr*, *nursery*: *trio.Nursery*) → *bool*
put listener in listening mode and wait for incoming connections.

Parameters **maddr** – multiaddr of peer

Returns return True if successful

libp2p.transport.transport_interface module

class *libp2p.transport.transport_interface.ITransport*

Bases: *abc.ABC*

abstract **create_listener** (*handler_function*: *Callable[[libp2p.io.abc.ReadWriteCloser], Awaitable[None]]*) → *libp2p.transport.listener_interface.IListener*
create listener on transport.

Parameters **handler_function** – a function called when a new connection is received that takes a connection as argument which implements interface-connection

Returns a listener object that implements *listener_interface.py*

abstract **async** **dial** (*maddr*: *multiaddr.multiaddr.Multiaddr*) → *libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection*
dial a transport to peer listening on multiaddr.

Parameters

- **multiaddr** – multiaddr of peer
- **self_id** – peer_id of the dialer (to send to receiver)

Returns list of multiaddrs

libp2p.transport.typing module

libp2p.transport.upgrader module

class *libp2p.transport.upgrader.TransportUpgrader* (*secure_transports_by_protocol*:
Map-
ping[*NewType.<locals>.new_type*,
libp2p.security.secure_transport_interface.ISecureTransport
muxer_transports_by_protocol:
Map-
ping[*NewType.<locals>.new_type*,
Type[libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedConn]])

Bases: *object*

muxer_multistream: *MuxerMultistream* = *None*

security_multistream: *SecurityMultistream* = *None*

async **upgrade_connection** (*conn*: *libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn*, *peer_id*:
libp2p.peer.id.ID) → *libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedConn*
Upgrade secured connection to a muxed connection.

upgrade_listener (*transport*: *libp2p.transport.transport_interface.ITransport*, *listeners*:
libp2p.transport.listener_interface.IListener) → *None*
Upgrade multiaddr listeners to libp2p-transport listeners.

```
async upgrade_security(raw_conn: libp2p.network.connection.raw_connection_interface.IRawConnection,
                       peer_id: libp2p.peer.id.ID, is_initiator: bool) →
libp2p.security.secure_conn_interface.ISecureConn
```

Upgrade conn to a secured connection.

Module contents

1.1.2 Submodules

1.1.3 libp2p.exceptions module

```
exception libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError
```

Bases: `Exception`

```
exception libp2p.exceptions.MultiError
```

Bases: `libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError`

Raised with multiple exceptions.

```
exception libp2p.exceptions.ParseError
```

Bases: `libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError`

```
exception libp2p.exceptions.ValidationError
```

Bases: `libp2p.exceptions.BaseLibp2pError`

Raised when something does not pass a validation check.

1.1.4 libp2p.typing module

1.1.5 libp2p.utils module

```
async libp2p.utils.decode_uvarint_from_stream(reader: libp2p.io.abc.Reader) → int
```

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/LEB128>.

```
libp2p.utils.encode_delim(msg: bytes) → bytes
```

```
libp2p.utils.encode_uvarint(number: int) → bytes
```

Pack `number` into varint bytes.

```
libp2p.utils.encode_varint_prefixed(msg_bytes: bytes) → bytes
```

```
async libp2p.utils.read_delim(reader: libp2p.io.abc.Reader) → bytes
```

```
async libp2p.utils.read_varint_prefixed_bytes(reader: libp2p.io.abc.Reader) → bytes
```

1.1.6 Module contents

```
libp2p.generate_new_rsa_identity() → libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair
```

```
libp2p.generate_peer_id_from(key_pair: libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair) → libp2p.peer.id.ID
```

```
libp2p.new_host(key_pair: libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair = None, muxer_opt: Mapping[NewType.<locals>.new_type, Type[libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedConn]] = None, sec_opt: Mapping[NewType.<locals>.new_type, libp2p.security.secure_transport_interface.ISecureTransport] = None, peerstore_opt: libp2p.peer.peerstore_interface.IPeerStore = None, disc_opt: libp2p.routing.interfaces.IPeerRouting = None) → libp2p.host.host_interface.IHost
```

Create a new libp2p host based on the given parameters.

Parameters

- **key_pair** – optional choice of the KeyPair
- **muxer_opt** – optional choice of stream muxer
- **sec_opt** – optional choice of security upgrade
- **peerstore_opt** – optional peerstore
- **disc_opt** – optional discovery

Returns

return a host instance

```
libp2p.new_swarm(key_pair: libp2p.crypto.keys.KeyPair = None, muxer_opt: Mapping[NewType.<locals>.new_type, Type[libp2p.stream_muxer.abc.IMuxedConn]] = None, sec_opt: Mapping[NewType.<locals>.new_type, libp2p.security.secure_transport_interface.ISecureTransport] = None, peerstore_opt: libp2p.peer.peerstore_interface.IPeerStore = None) → libp2p.network.network_interface.INetworkService
```

Create a swarm instance based on the parameters.

Parameters

- **key_pair** – optional choice of the KeyPair
- **muxer_opt** – optional choice of stream muxer
- **sec_opt** – optional choice of security upgrade
- **peerstore_opt** – optional peerstore

Returns

return a default swarm instance

1.2 Release Notes

1.2.1 libp2p v0.1.15 (2020-03-23)

Features

- Dial all multiaddrs stored for a peer when attempting to connect (not just the first one in the peer store). (#386)
- Migrate transport stack to trio-compatible code. Merge in #404. (#396)
- Migrate network stack to trio-compatible code. Merge in #404. (#397)
- Migrate host, peer and protocols stacks to trio-compatible code. Merge in #404. (#398)
- Migrate muxer and security transport stacks to trio-compatible code. Merge in #404. (#399)
- Migrate pubsub stack to trio-compatible code. Merge in #404. (#400)
- Fix interop tests w/ new trio-style code. Merge in #404. (#401)
- Fix remainder of test code w/ new trio-style code. Merge in #404. (#402)

- Add initial infrastructure for *noise* security transport. (#405)
- Add *PatternXX* of *noise* security transport. (#406)
- The *msg_id* in a pubsub message is now configurable by the user of the library. (#410)

Bugfixes

- Use *sha256* when calculating a peer's ID from their public key in Kademlia DHTs. (#385)
- Store peer ids in `set` instead of `list` and check if peer id exists in `dict` before accessing to prevent `KeyError`. (#387)
- Do not close a connection if it has been reset. (#394)

Internal Changes - for py-libp2p Contributors

- Add support for *fastecdsa* on windows (and thereby supporting windows installation via *pip*) (#380)
- Prefer f-string style formatting everywhere except logging statements. (#389)
- Mark *lru* dependency as third-party to fix a windows inconsistency. (#392)
- Bump *multiaddr* dependency to version *0.0.9* so that multiaddr objects are hashable. (#393)
- Remove incremental mode of mypy to disable some warnings. (#403)

1.2.2 libp2p v0.1.4 (2019-12-12)

Features

- Added support for Python 3.6 (#372)
- Add signing and verification to pubsub (#362)

Internal Changes - for py-libp2p Contributors

- Refactor and cleanup gossipsub (#373)

1.2.3 libp2p v0.1.3 (2019-11-27)

Bugfixes

- Handle Stream* errors (like `StreamClosed`) during calls to `stream.write()` and `stream.read()` (#350)
- Relax the protobuf dependency to play nicely with other libraries. It was pinned to *3.9.0*, and now permits v*3.10* up to (but not including) v*4*. (#354)
- Fixes `KeyError` when peer in a stream accidentally closes and resets the stream, because handlers for both will try to `del streams[stream_id]` without checking if the entry still exists. (#355)

Improved Documentation

- Use Sphinx & autodoc to generate docs, now available on py-libp2p.readthedocs.io (#318)

Internal Changes - for py-libp2p Contributors

- Added Makefile target to test a packaged version of libp2p before release. (#353)
- Move helper tools from `tests/` to `libp2p/tools/`, and some mildly-related cleanups. (#356)

Miscellaneous changes

- #357

1.2.4 v0.1.2

Welcome to the great beyond, where changes were not tracked by release...

1.3 examples package

1.3.1 Subpackages

examples.chat package

Submodules

examples.chat.chat module

```
examples.chat.chat.main() → None
async examples.chat.chat.read_data(stream: libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream)
      → None
async examples.chat.chat.run(port: int, destination: str) → None
async examples.chat.chat.write_data(stream: libp2p.network.stream.net_stream_interface.INetStream)
      → None
```

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1.3.2 Module contents

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